



Cooloola Shire

Planning Scheme Policy 4 Landscape Plans And Plant Species

31 March, 2005

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PSP4 PLANNING SCHEME POLICY 4: LANDSCAPE PLANS AND PLANT SPECIES

4.1 EFFECTIVE DATE

This policy is made pursuant to section 2.1.19 and Schedule 3 of the *Integrated Planning Act 1997* and has effect on and from the day the Cooloolool Shire Council Planning Scheme 2005 commences.

4.2 POLICY REPLACEMENT

This policy replaces existing Local Planning Policy PR-PD4 Landscape Policy.

4.3 PURPOSE

The purpose and effect of this policy is to:

- (1) outline the circumstances when Council is likely to request a landscape plan in association with other development;
- (2) describe the standard of information required in a landscape plan for various types of development;
- (3) describe the type of information and design requirements to be included in a landscape plan; and,
- (4) provide information on appropriate species selection for landscaping works associated with new developments in each of the planning areas of the Shire.

4.4 WHEN COUNCIL MAY REQUEST LANDSCAPE PLANS

Without limiting its discretion under IPA section 3.3.6⁵, Council may request landscape plans in any circumstances Council determines including:

- (1) if the application proposes subdivision of land;
- (2) if the application proposes any of the following uses:
 - (a) **accommodation premises;**
 - (b) **commercial premises;**
 - (c) **community services;**
 - (d) **display yard;**
 - (e) **education or health premises;**
 - (f) **food or entertainment venue;**
 - (g) **general industry;**
 - (h) **low impact industry;**
 - (i) **multi-residential;**
 - (j) **service station;**
 - (k) **shop;**
 - (l) **special industry;**
 - (m) undefined uses.

⁵ IPA, section 3.3.6 (Information requests to applicant (generally)).

4.5 DEFINITIONS FOR PLANNING SCHEME POLICY 4 – LANDSCAPE PLANS AND PLANT SPECIES

“*landscape plan*” means a plan containing the information detailed in s4.6 and s4.7 below.

“*landscaping*” means the treatment of premises for the purposes of enhancing or protecting the amenity of a site and the surrounding locality by:

- (a) screening by fences, walls or other means;
- (b) planting of trees, hedges, shrubs and grass;
- (c) formation of banks, terraces or other alterations to the land form;
- (d) laying out of gardens or courts;
- (e) installation of other amenity features, including hardscape elements of seats, rubbish bins, bollards, shade structures, lighting and playgrounds.

The term excludes any form of paving for vehicle driveways, parking areas, access lanes and the like.

4.6 STANDARD OF LANDSCAPE PLANS AND INFORMATION REQUIRED

- (1) Without limiting its discretion under IPA section 3.3.6⁶, Council may request the standards of landscape plans and specific information identified in Table 4:1 for the following types of applications:
 - (a) preliminary approval - Conceptual Landscape Plan;
 - (b) development permit for subdivision of land - Limited Landscape Plan;
 - (c) development permit for material change of use - Full Landscape Plan.

Table 4:1 Landscape Plan Standards

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2		
Specific Information Required	Standard of Plan		
	Conceptual	Limited	Full
Landscape areas defined	✓	✓	✓
Existing vegetation identified	✓	✓	✓
Growth form and purpose of vegetation identified	✓	✓	✓
Surface treatments, fencing and other hardscape elements identified	✓	✓	✓
Locations and species to be planted -plotted to scale		✓	✓
Additional details shown in section 4.7 -Additional Information for Full Landscape Plans			✓

4.7 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR FULL LANDSCAPE PLANS

- (1) General information:
 - (a) date of preparation;
 - (b) scale (1:100 preferred);
 - (c) project description and location;
 - (d) client's name, address and contact number;
 - (e) designer's name, address and contact number.

⁶ IPA, section 3.3.6 (Information requests to applicant (generally)).

- (2) Site and design information:
 - (a) clear definition of extent of landscape areas;
 - (b) clear definition between existing and proposed buildings and landscaping (where applicable);
 - (c) clear definition of property boundaries, adjacent allotments, roads and street names;
 - (d) location of drainage, sewerage and other underground services and overhead power lines;
 - (e) location and name of all existing trees, clearly nominating those trees which are to be removed;
 - (f) soil type (e.g. sand, clay, loam) and condition (e.g. well drained, low lying);
 - (g) locality plan, showing site boundaries in relation to adjacent properties and streets.
- (3) Landscape area calculation:
 - (a) calculation of the square metre area of landscaping required by Council;
 - (b) calculation of the square metre area of landscaping actually provided broken down into turfed and planted areas.
- (4) Detailed design information:
 - (a) surface treatment e.g. paving, mulch, turf, roadway and resultant slope gradients;
 - (b) edge treatments, particularly garden edges;
 - (c) plant schedule including botanical name, quantity and staking;
 - (d) location and species of proposed and existing (to remain) plants;
 - (e) planting bed preparation;
 - (f) root barrier designs where necessary;
 - (g) subgrade treatment of planting beds in areas of compaction, particularly involving vehicle parking areas;
 - (h) details and soil depths of planter boxes and podiums;
 - (i) mounding, contouring, levelling or shaping of the surface levels, particularly around areas of changes of levels;
 - (j) surface and subsurface drainage and collection points;
 - (k) method of erosion control on slopes steeper than 1:4;
 - (l) position of external elements e.g. seats, bollards, bins, lights, walls and fences;
 - (m) fence height, material and finish;
 - (n) irrigation systems;
 - (o) paving type if area includes public footpaths;
 - (p) the arrangements proposed to be made for the future maintenance of the landscaping including measures undertaken to reduce management burden eg mowing difficulty.

4.8 PLANT SPECIES LISTS

Table 4:2 Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Ground Covers and Small Shrubs)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Ground Covers and Small Shrubs)</i>						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance ⁷ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acacia hubbardiana</i>	Yellow prickly moses	SS	0.5-2.0	No	3.0	
<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>	Sweet wattle	SS	1.5	–	2.0	
<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	Coast wattle	SS	2.0-3.0	Yes	3.0	
<i>Aotus ericoides</i>	Egg and bacon	SS	1.5	Yes	0.0	Short-lived
<i>Aotus lanigera</i>	Golden bush pea	SS	1.5	No	0.0	Short-lived
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim berry	GC-SS	0.5	Yes	1.0	
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Carrol	SS	3.0-8.0	No	4.0	
<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	Twiggy Baeckea	SS	2.0-3.0	Yes	2.0	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Dwarf Banksia	SS	0.0-2.0	No	1.0	Sandy soils
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden candlestick	SS	2.0-4.0	No	2.0	
<i>Blandfordia grandiflora</i>	Christmas bells	SS	0.8-1.75	No	0.0	
<i>Boronia falcifolia</i>	Wallum boronia	SS	0.6	No	0.0	
<i>Boronia keysii</i>	Key's boronia	SS	1.0-2.0	No	0.5	
<i>Boronia rivularis</i>	Wide Bay boronia	SS	2.0-3.0	Yes	0.5	
<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i>	Golden everlasting daisy	SS	0.8	Yes	0.5	
<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	Wallum bottlebrush	SS	1.0-2.0	No	2.0	
<i>Canthium coprosmoides</i>	Coast canthium	SS	1.0-3.0	Yes	2.0	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pigface	GC	0.1	Yes	0.0	
<i>Conospermum taxifolium</i>	Devil's rice	SS	1.2	No	0.0	
<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	Spider Lilly	SS	1.0	No	0.5	
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Blue flax lilly	SS	1.0	Yes	0.5	
<i>Epacris pulchella</i>	Wallum Heath, obtusifolia	SS	0.5	No	0.0	
<i>Eriostemon myoporoides</i>	Queensland waxflower	SS	0.5-1.0	No	0.0	
<i>Gomphilobium virgatum</i>	Golden wedge pea	SS	1.0	No	0	
<i>Hakea florulenta</i>		SS	1.5	No	0.5	Sandy soils
<i>Hakea plurinervia</i>		SS	2.0	No	0.5	Sandy soils
<i>Hakea sericea</i>		SS	1.0-2.0	No	1.0	
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False/Native Sarsparilla	SGC	–	No	0.5	Trailer/ climber

⁷ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloolool Coast Planning Area (Ground Covers and Small Shrubs)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁷ (metres)	Notes
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i> (and other species)	Twining guinea flower	SGC	–	Yes	2.0	Climbers and low shrubs
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Pointed-leaved hovea	SS	1.0-3.0	Yes	2.0	
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Tall spear rush	SS	2.0	No	5.0	Wet sites
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat rush	SS	1.0-1.5	Yes	2.0	
<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	Crinkle bush	SS	1.0-2.0	No	0.5	
<i>Macrozamia miquelii</i>	Zamia palm	C	1.0-2.0	No	3.0	
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme honey myrtle	SS	1.0	No	2.0	
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Blue tongue	SS	2.0-2.5	No	2.0	
<i>Oxylobium robustum</i>	Oxylobium Pea	SS	2.0	No	2.0	
<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	Small-leaved Geebung	SS	2.0	No	2.0	
<i>Petrophyla shirleyae</i>	Conesticks	SS	1.0	No	0.5	
<i>Phyllotta phyllicoides</i>	Native pea	SS	1.0	No	0.5	Shortlived
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	Rice flower	SS	1.0	No	0.0	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Yellow pittosporum, Mock Orange	SS	1.0-3.0	No	2.0	
<i>Pultenea paleacea</i>	Swamp pea	SS	1.0	No	1.0	
<i>Pultenea villosa</i>	Hairy bush pea, Kerosene Bush	SS	1.5	No	2.0	
<i>Restio tetraphyllus</i>	Foxtail	SS	1.0-1.5	No	2.0	
<i>Sowerbaea juncea</i>	Vanilla lilly	SS	0.6	No	0.5	
<i>Viola hederacea</i> spp. <i>hederacea</i>	Native violet	GC	0.1	No	0.0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Swamp grass tree	SS	0.5	No	2.0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	Forest grass tree	SS	1.0-3.0	No	2.0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea macronema</i>	Bottlebrush grass tree	SS	0.5	No	2.0	Sandy soils

Table 4:3 Landscape Plant Species: Cooloolool Coast Planning Area (Medium to Large Shrubs)

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloolool Coast Planning Area (Medium to Large Shrubs)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁸ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acacia cincinnata</i>	Blackwood	LS	6.0	No	4.0	
<i>Acacia complanata</i>	Flat stem wattle	MS	3.0-4.0	No	2.0	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	S-MS	1.0-2.0	No	2.0	Sandy soils
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Old Man Banksia	MS	5.0-10.0	Yes	3.0	
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Native cherry	S-MS	3.0-5.0	Yes	4.0	
<i>Hibiscus diversifolius</i>	Swamp Hibiscus	S-MS	1.0-3.0	No	1.0	

⁸ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Medium to Large Shrubs)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁸ (metres)	Notes
<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	Native Rosella	S-MS	4.0-6.0	No	2.0	
<i>Hibiscus spendens</i>		S-MS	2.0-4.0	No	2.0	
<i>Hibiscus tileaceus</i>	Cotton Tree	MS	5.0-10.0	Yes	12.0	
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	Dogwood or Native Broom	S-MS	2.0-4.0	No	2.0	
<i>Leptospermum juniperinum</i>	Heath tea-tree	S-MS	1.5-3.0	No	4.0	Wet sites
<i>Leptospermum liversedgei</i>	Lemon scented tea-tree	S-MS	1.5-3.0	Yes(2ndline)	3.0	Wet sites
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	Wild may	MS	2.0-3.0	Yes	2.0	
<i>Leptospermum semibaccatum</i>	Wallum may	MS	2.0-3.0	No	2.0	Sandy soils
<i>Leptospermum trinervium</i>		MS	2.0-5.0	No	4.0	
<i>Leucopogon pimeliodes</i>		MS	3.0-5.0	No	2.0	
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	Flax leaved tea tree	MS	3.0-8.0	Yes	8.0	
<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>		S-MS	4.0-8.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Petalostigma triloculare</i>	Quinine berry	S-MS	4.0-8.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Phebalium woombye</i>	Woombye	S-MS	3.0	Yes	3.0	
<i>Ricinosarpus pinifolius</i>	Wedding bush	S-MS	2.0-4.0	Yes	3.0	Sandy soils
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue cherry	S-MS	6.0-15.0	No	6.0	
<i>Xylomelum cunninghamianum</i>	Woody pear	S-MS	4.0-6.0	No	3.0	
<i>Zieria smithii</i>	Sandfly zieria	S-MS	3.0	No	2.0	

Table 4:4 Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Small to Large Trees)

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Small to Large Trees)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acacia flavescens</i>	Primrose bail wattle	MT	6.0-10.0	No	4.0	
<i>Acmena hemilanipra</i>	Broad leaved lilly pilly	LT	12.0-30.0	No	8.0-10.0	
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Blue Lily pily Satinash	MT	6.0-25.0	Yes (2nd line)	8.0	
<i>Acronychia imperforate</i>	Fraser Island apple	MT	10.0	No	8.0	
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Qld kauri pine	LT	15.0-20.0	No	10.0	
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach birds eye	ST	4.0-6.0	Yes	6.0	
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black she oak	MT	5.0-7.0	Yes (2nd line)	5.0	

⁹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloolool Coast Planning Area (Small to Large Trees)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Red ash	MT	6.0-15.0	Yes	5.0-8.0	
<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	Smooth barked apple	LT	8.0-25.0	No	10.0	Large sites
<i>Banksia aemula</i>	Wallum Banksia, Red Oak	ST	5.0-10.0	Yes	3.0	Sandy soils
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia, Honeysuckle Oak	ST	5.0-12.0	Yes	3.0	Sandy soils
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	S-MT	7.0-10.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	Coastal Cypress - "Cooloolool"	S-MT	7.0-20.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horse Tail Oak/ Beach she-oak	MT	5.0-10.0	Yes	5.0	Beach sites
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Oak	M-LT	6.0-15.0	Yes	10.0	Saline areas
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown Kurrajong	MT	8.0-12.0	No	5.0	
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	Pink Bloodwood	M-LT	15.0-20.0	No	10.0	Large sites
<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	Moreton Bay Ash	M-LT	10.0-20.0	Yes	10.0	Large sites
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	S-MT	5.0-15.0	Yes	6.0	
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	S-MT	3.0-7.0	Yes	4.0	
<i>Endiandra seiberi</i>	Corkwood, Pink Walnut	M-LT	8.0-12.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Eucalyptus bancroftii</i>	Tumbledown gum	M-LT	6.0-12.0	No	6.0	
<i>Eucalyptus conglomerata</i>	Swamp stringybark	M-LT	4.0-12.0	No	6.0	
<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	Plunkett Mallee	S-MT	5.0-7.0	Yes	5.0	
<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	Blackbutt	LT	40.0	Yes	15.0	Sandy soils (dunes)
<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	Scribbly Gum	M-LT	12.0-30.0	Yes	10.0	Large sites
<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	Red Mahogany	LT	35.0	No	15.0	
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp Mahogany	LT	30.0	Yes	10.0	Moist sites
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	Blue Gum	LT	35.0	Yes	15.0	Moist sites
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton bay fig	M-LT	10.0-30.0	Yes	20.0	Large
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-leaved fig	M-LT	8.0-30.0	No	20.0	Large sites
<i>Ficus watkinsiana</i>	Strangler fig	M-LT	10.0-30.0	No	20.0	Large sites
<i>Glochidion sumatramum</i>	Cheese Tree	MT	10.0	No	6.0	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Hovea	ST	2.0	No	1.0	

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Small to Large Trees)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance⁹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush box	M-LT	10.0-35.0	Yes	15.0	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	Macaranga	MT	5.0-7.0	No	8.0	
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Snow in Summer	M-LT	5.0-25.0	No	15.0	
<i>Melaleuca quinquinervia</i>	Paperbark	M-LT	6.0-20.0	Yes	15.0	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink evodia	S-MT	6.0-12.0	Yes	8.0	
<i>Pandanus pedunculatus</i>	Screw pine	S-MT	4.0-6.0	Yes	4.0	
<i>Syzygium johnsonii</i>	Cooloola Cherry	M-LT	12.0-20.0	No	8.0	
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Small leaved water gum, Cherry Southern Ash, Riberry, Cherry Satinash	M-LT	8.0-25.0	No	12.0	

Table 4:5 Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Orchids, Palms and Vines)

Landscape Plant Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Orchids, Palms and Vines)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt Tolerant	Clearance¹⁰ (metres)	Notes
<i>Cymbidium sauve</i>	Forest Orchid	O	Epiphytic Orchid to 30.0m	N/a	N/a	
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage tree palm	P	6.0-20.0	Yes	8.0	
<i>Livistona decipiens</i>	Creeping cabbage palm	P	6.0-20.0	Yes	8.0	
<i>Pandorea Pandorana</i>	Wonga vine	V	Climber	No	4.0	
<i>Tecomanthe hillii</i>	Fraser Is creeper	V	Climber	No	3.0	

Table 4:6 Street Planting Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Plants for Any Verge Width)

Street Planting Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Plants for Any Verge Width)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt tolerant	Plant Below Powerlines	Clearance¹¹ (metres)
<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	Coast Wattle	SS	2.0-3.0	Yes	Yes	3.0
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach Birds Eye	S-MS	4.0-6.0	Yes	No	6.0
<i>Baeckea</i> spp.		S-MS	2.0-3.0	Yes	Yes	2.0
<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	Wallum bottlebrush	SS	1.0-2.0	No	Yes	2.0

¹⁰ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.¹¹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Street Planting Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Plants for Any Verge Width)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt tolerant	Plant Below Powerlines	Clearance¹¹ (metres)
<i>Callistemon speciosus</i>		S-MS	2.0	No	Yes	3.0
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	MS	6.0	No	No	6.0
<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	Plunkett Mallee	S-MT	4.0-6.0	Yes	No	4.0
<i>Hakea florulenta</i>		SS	1.5	No	Yes	0.5
<i>Hakea plurinervia</i>		SS	2.0	No	Yes	0.5
<i>Hakea sericea</i>		SS	1.0-2.0	No	Yes	1.0
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Hovea	SS	2.0	No	Yes	1.0
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coastal Tea Tree	MS	5.0	Yes	Yes	5.0
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> 'cardwell'	Wild May	MS	2.0-3.0	Yes	Yes	2.0
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	Flax leaved tea tree	MS	5.0-6.0	Yes	No	8.0
<i>Pandanus pedunculatus</i>	Screw Pine	MS	4.0-6.0	Yes	No	4.0
<i>Racinecarpus pinifolius</i>	Wedding Bush	MS	4.0	No	Yes	6.0

Table 4:7 Street Planting Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Plants for Verges > 5m in Width)

Street Planting Species: Cooloola Coast Planning Area (Plants for Verges > 5m in Width)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Salt tolerant	Plant Below Powerlines	Clearance¹² (metres)
<i>Acronychia imperforata</i>	Fraser Island Apple	MT	10.0	No	No	8.0
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Red Ash	LT	5.0-15.0	Yes	No	6.0
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Banksia or Honeysuckle Oak, Coastal Banksia	M-LS	5.0-10.0	Yes	No	8.0
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	MT	7.0-10.0	Yes	No	5.0
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	S-MT	5.0-8.0	Yes	No	6.0
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	MT	5.0-10.0	Yes	No	6.0
<i>Eudia elleryana</i>	Pink Evodia	MT	8.0	No	No	6.0
<i>Glochidion sumatraman</i>	Cheese Tree	MS	10.0	No	No	6.0
<i>Livistina Australis</i>	Cabbage tree palm	LT	20.0	Yes	No	12.0
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i> and cultivars	Broad Leaved Paperbark	M-LS	7.0-10.0	Yes	No	5.0

¹² Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Table 4:8 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Cycads and Ground Covers)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Cycads and Ground Covers)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹³ (metres)	Notes
<i>Macrozamia miquellii</i>	Zamia Palm	1.0-2.0	D	3.0	
<i>Macrozamia moorei</i>	Zamia Palm	5.0	D	3.0	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	>1.0	D	0.0	
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False/Native Sarsparilla	0.0	D, F	0.5	
<i>Helichrysum bracteatum</i>	Common Everlasting	0.5	D	0.0	
<i>Helichrysum ramosissimum</i>	Yellow Buttons	0.5	D	0.0	
<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	Tufted Mat Rush	<1.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Lomandra hystrix</i>	Mat Rush	2.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat Rush	1.0-1.5	D, F	2.0	
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat Rush	<1.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Pimelea spectabilis</i>	Rice Flower	0.8		1.0	
<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	Kerosene Bush/Hairy Bush Pea	1.5	D	2.0	
<i>Putenaea myrtoides</i>		1.0		2.0	
<i>Viola bentonicifolia</i>	Native Violet	Ground		0.0	
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Native Violet	0.1		0.0	

Table 4:9 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small Shrubs)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small Shrubs)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹⁴ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acacia amblygona</i>		1.0-2.0	D, F	1.0	
<i>Acacia buxifolia</i>	Box-leaf Wattle	3.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Acacia complanata</i>	Flat Stem Wattle	3.0-4.0		2.0	
<i>Acacia conferta</i>	Crowed-leaved Wattle	2.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Acacia conferta</i>	Golden Top	2.0-4.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Alpina caerulea</i>	Native ginger	2.0	D	2.0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midjim	1.0	D	1.0	
<i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i>	Wallum Bottlebrush	2.0	F	2.0	
<i>Callistemon phoenicis</i>	Fiery Bottlebrush	3.0	F	4.0	
<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	Stiff Bottlebrush	3.0	D, F	3.0	

¹³ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.¹⁴ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small Shrubs)					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance¹⁴ (metres)	Notes
<i>Cassia artemisioides</i>	Silver Cassia, butterbush	1.5	D	0.5	
<i>Chamelaucium unicanthum</i>	Geraldton Wax	2.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	Lolly Bush	2.0-4.0	D	4.0	
<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i>	Lolly Bush	2.0-4.0		4.0	
<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	Broad-leaved Palm Lily	4.0	D	1.0	
<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	Dwarf Palm Lily	<2.0		1.0	
<i>Cordyline stricta</i>		3.0	D	1.0	
<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	Spider Lilly	1.0	D	0.5	
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Blue Flax Lily	<1.0	D, F	0.5	
<i>Grevillea curviloba</i>	White Carpet	1.0	D	1.0	
<i>Hakea purpurea</i>	Scarlet Hakea	2.0	D, F	0.5	
<i>Hakea</i> spp. "gibbosa"	Downy Hakea	2.0	D	2.0	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Pointed -leaved hovea	1.0-3.0	D	2.0	
<i>Melaleuca laterita</i>	Robin Red Breast	1.5		3.0	
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme Honey Myrtle	1.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Melastoma affine</i>	Native Lasiandra, Blue tongue	2.0	D	2.0	
<i>Oxylobuim ilicifolium</i>	Holly Pea	1.0		1.0	
<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>		2.0		2.0	
<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	Small-leaved Geebung	2.0		2.0	
<i>Phebalium woombye</i>	Woombye	3.0	D	3.0	
<i>Philidiostigma rhytispermum</i>		2.0-3.0	D	2.0	
<i>Pultenaea spinosa</i>	Prickly Pea	1.5		2.0	
<i>Westringea rosmarinifolia</i>	Native Rosemary	1.0-2.0	D, F	1.0	

Table 4:10 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Shrubs)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Shrubs)					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance¹⁵ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acacia disparrina</i>	Hickory Wattle	6.0-25.0	D, F	10.0	
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Qld Silver Wattle	6.0-8.0	D, F	4.0	Dry sites
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Grey Myrtle / Ironwood, Carrol	3.0-8.0		4.0	

¹⁵ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Shrubs)						
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance¹⁵ (metres)	Notes	
<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	Wild May, Twiggy Baeckea	2.0-3.0	F	3.0		
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	1.0-2.0	F	2.0		
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Spiny leaved Honeysuckle, Golden candlestick	1.0-2.0	D, F	1.0		
<i>Callistemon cedar creek</i>	Dwarf Weeping BottleBrush	2.0-3.0	D, F	6.0		
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson Bottlebrush	5.0	D	6.0		
<i>Callistemon polandii</i>	Gold-tipped Red Bottlebrush	5.0	F	4.0		
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	'Little John' and cultivars	<2.0	D, F	2.0		
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping BottleBrush	6.0	D, F	6.0		
<i>Citrus australasica</i>	Finger Lime	3.0	D	3.0		
<i>Citrus australis</i>	Native Lime	3.0	D	3.0		
<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	Glossy Laurel	4.0-6.0	D	3.0		
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	3.0-7.0	F	4.0		
<i>Eugenia reinwardtiana</i>	Beach Cherry	2.0-3.0		3.0		
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Banks Grevillea	2.0-4.0	D	3.0		
<i>Grevillea pteridifolia</i>	Golden Parrot Tree	5.0		3.0		
<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	Willow leaved Hakea	4.0-8.0	D, F	2.0		
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	Dogwood or Native Broom	2.0-4.0	F	2.0		
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coast Tea-tree	5.0		2.0		
<i>Leptospermum petersonii</i>	Lemon scented tea-tree	4.0	D, F	3.0		
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	Wild may	2.0-3.0	D, F	2.0		
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	White Manuka	3.0	D	3.0		
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i> and cultivars	Vivid Flower Paper Bark	4.0-6.0	D	4.0		
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5.0		5.0		
<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>		4.0-8.0	D, F	5.0		
<i>Petalostigma triloculare</i>	Quinine Berry	4.0-8.0	D, F	5.0		
<i>Pittosporum linearis</i>		4.0-6.0		5.0		
<i>Pittosporum linearis</i>	Thorn bush	3.0-6.0		5.0		
<i>Pittosporum pauciflor</i>	Orange Thorn	3.0	D, F	2.0		
<i>Syzygium wilsonii</i> spp. <i>Wilsonii</i>	Powderpuff Lilly Pilly	2.0-6.0		4.0		
<i>Xanthorrhoea</i> spp. <i>fulva, glauca, johnsonii</i>	Grass Tree	2.0-7.0	D, F	2.0		
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	20.0		10.0		

Table 4:11 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium Shrubs)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium Shrubs)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹⁶ (metres)	Notes
<i>Austromyrtus bidwillii</i>	Ironwood, Lignum	6.0	D	3.0	
<i>Austromyrtus hillii</i>	Scaly Myrtle	5.0	D	4.0	
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath-leaved Honeysuckle	4.0	D, F	2.0	
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Banksia or Honeysuckle Oak, Coastal Banksia	5.0-10.0	D, F	3.0	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Laburnum or Golden Shower	6.0		5.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Evodiella muelleri</i>	Little Evodia	6.0		3.0	
<i>Hibiscus divaricatus</i>		5.0		3.0	
<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	Native Rosella	4.0-6.0		2.0	
<i>Melaleuca decora</i>	Paperbark	6.0	D	8.0	
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Snow in Summer	10.0	F	12.0-15.0	
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	6.0	D, F	10.0	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Yellow Pittosporum/ Mock Orange	5.0	D	3.0	
<i>Randia fitzalanii</i>	Yellow Mangosteen	6.0	D	2.0	
<i>Sophora tomentosa</i>	Sophora	4.0	D	6.0	

Table 4:12 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Shrubs)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Shrubs)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹⁷ (metres)	Notes
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Blue Lillypilliy Satinash	6.0-25.0		8.0	
<i>Acronychia acidula</i>	Lemon Aspen	6.0-13.0		3.0	
<i>Buckinghamia celsissima</i>	Ivory Curl Flower	6.0-10.0		5.0	
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Pink Tips	6.0-9.0	D, F	8.0	
<i>Callistemon salignus</i> var. 'Eureka'		6.0-12.0	D, F	8.0	
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	Dune Cypress	6.0	F	5.0	
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i>	Brewsters Cassia	7.0-12.0	D, F	6.0	

¹⁶ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.¹⁷ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Shrubs)					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance¹⁷ (metres)	Notes
<i>Cassia javanica</i>	Pink Cassia	8.0		7.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush	5.0	D	3.0	
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cotton Wood Tree	12.0-15.0	D	12.0	
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipani	20.0		8.0	
<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>	Norfolk Island Hibiscus	10.0		8.0	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>		5.0-7.0		8.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Paperbark	7.0	D	12.0	
<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	River Tea-tree	8.0-15.0	D, F	12.0	
<i>Pittosporum cerrugineum</i>		6.0-8.0		8.0	
<i>Pittosporum rhombifolium</i>	White Holly or Diamond Pittosporum	8.0-15.0	D, F	5.0	
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Native Daphne / Sweet Pittosporum	5.0-10		7.0	
<i>Pittosporum venulosum</i>		6.0-8.0		8.0	
<i>Rhodospaera rhodanthema</i>	Yellow Cedar	8.0-20.0	D, F	10.0	
<i>Schotia brachypetala</i>	Kaffir Bean, Parrot Tree	6.0-10.0	D, F	8.0-10.0	South African
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Scrub Cherry /Creek Satinash	5.0-18.0		8.0	

Table 4:13 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small Trees)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small Trees)					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance¹⁸ (metres)	Notes
<i>Archidendron lovelliae</i>	Baconwood	5.0		4.0	
<i>Mallotus laoxyloides</i>	Green Kamala	4.0	D	4.0	

¹⁸ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Table 4:14 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Trees)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Trees)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹⁹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Red Ash	6.0-15.0	D	5.0-8.0	
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Ironwood, Scented Myrtle	6.0-15.0	D	8.0	
<i>Brachychiton australis</i>	Broad-leaved Bottle tree	8.0-12.0	D	8.0	
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Queensland Lacebark	8.0-20.0	D	10.0	
<i>Caesalpinia ferrea</i>	Leopard Tree	8.0-15.0		10.0	South American
<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	Black Bean	8.0-20.0		8.0	Large sites
<i>Castanospira alaphandi</i>	Brown Tamarind	6.0-10.0	D	10.0	
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown Kurrajong	8.0-10.0	D	8.0	
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	5.0-15.0	D	6.0	
<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	Green-leaved Tamarind	5.0-12.0	D	6.0	
<i>Davidsonia pruriens</i>	Davidson's Plum	15.0	D	3.0	
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Poinciana	10.0	D	7.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Diploglottis campbellii</i>		5.0-15.0	D	4.0	
<i>Diploglottis cunninghamii</i>	Tamarind	12.0	D	5.0	
<i>Ehretia acuminata</i>	Koda / Silky Ash	8.0-15.0	D, F	8.0	Rainforest soils
<i>Glochidion ferdinandii</i>	Cheese Tree	10.0	D	7.0	
<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	Umbrella Cheese Tree	12.0		7.0	Wet areas
<i>Grevillea hilliana</i>	White Yiel Yiel	8.0-20.0	D	8.0	Large sites
<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	Blunt-leaved Tulipwood	8.0-25.0	D	6.0	
<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	Foambark	7.0-20.0	D, F	5.0	Itchy pods
<i>Mallotus discolor</i>	White Kamala	6.0-20.0		6.0	
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Red Kamala	7.0-20.0	D	6.0	
<i>Melia azdarach</i>	White Cedar	6.0-15.0	D, F	8.0	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Evodia, Pink Evodia	6.0-12.0	D	8.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	White Evodia	4.0-10.0	D	5.0	
<i>Oreocallis wickhamii</i>	Pink Silky Oak	4.0-9.0		10.0	Rainforest soils

¹⁹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Small to Medium Trees)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ¹⁹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Pararchidendron pruinosum</i>	Snow Wood / Tulip Siris	15.0		4.0	
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Yellow Jacaranda	8.0-15.0		10.0	Frost sensitive
<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	Celerywood/Silver Basswood	6.0-20.0	D	8.0	
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue Lilly Pilly	6.0-12.0		7.0	

Table 4:15 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium Trees)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium Trees)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ²⁰ (metres)	Notes
<i>Alloxylon wickhamii</i>	Tree Waratah	10.0		8.0	Rainforest soils
<i>Archidendron grandiflorum</i>	Lace-flower Tree	9.0		4.0	
<i>Arytera lautereriana</i>	Corduroy Tamarind	8.0-15.0	D	6.0	
<i>Eucalyptus ptychocarpa</i>	Swamp Bloodwood	10.0	D	6.0	
<i>Ficus coronata</i>	Sandpaper Fig /Figwood	15.0	D	15.0	
<i>Ficus fraseri</i>		15.0	D	15.0	
<i>Ficus opposita</i>		15.0	D	15.0	
<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Cluster fig	15.0		15.0	
<i>Omalanthus populifolius</i>	Native Bleeding Heart	12.0		4.0	
<i>Synoum glandulosum</i>	Scentless Rosewood	10.0	D	3.0	
<i>Tristanopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15.0		12.0	

Table 4:16 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Trees)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Trees)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ²¹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Rose Sheoak	8.0-20.0	D, F	5.0	
<i>Alphitonia petriei</i>	Pink Ash	6.0-25.0		4.0	Rainforest soils

²⁰ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

²¹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Medium to Large Trees)					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²¹ (metres)	Notes
<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	Brown Tulip Oak	8.0-30.0	D	6.0	
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Golden Shower Tree	8.0-15.0		5.0	
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Flame Tree	8.0-20.0	D	10.0	
<i>Callistris columellaris</i>	Coast Cypress Pine	20.0	D, F	10.0	
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	River Sheoak	30.0	D, F	20.0	
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Sheoak, Flinders Pine	15.0	D	15.0-20.0	
<i>Cinnamomum oliveri</i>	Oliver's Sassafras, Native Cassia	8.0-30.0	D	8.0	Rainforest soils
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	Pink Bloodwood	15.0-20.0		10.0	
<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	Brown Laurel	6.0-25.0	D	8.0	Large sites
<i>Flindersia australis</i>	Crow's Ash	10.0-30.0	D	12.0	Large sites
<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	Bumpy Ash	10.0-30.0	D	12.0	Large sites
<i>Gmelina leichardtii</i>	White Beech	30.0	D	8.0	Large sites
<i>Grevillea baileyana</i>	White Oak	25.0		4.0	
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10.0-20.0	D	10.0	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10.0-35.0	F	15.0	
<i>Lophostemon suaveslens</i>	Swamp Box	8.0-25.0		15.0	
<i>Melaleuca dealbata</i>	Swamp Tea-tree	25.0		12.0-15.0	
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	Weeping Paperbark	20.0		15.0	
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Paper barked tea-tree	6.0-20.0	F	15.0	
<i>Pleiogynium timorense</i>	Burdekin Plum	8.0-20.0	D	8.0	
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Brown Pine	10.0-35.0		8.0	
<i>Stenocarpus salignus</i>	Scrub Beefwood	6.0-20.0	D	6.0	
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Firewheel Tree	6.0-20.0		4.0	
<i>Syzygium francissii</i>	Giant Water Gum	10.0-20.0	D	15.0	
<i>Syzygium leuhmannii</i>	Riberry / Cherry Satinash, Small leaved Watergum, Cherry Southern Ash	6.0-30.0		12.0	
<i>Waterhousea floribunda</i>	Weeping Satinash/lillypilly	8.0-30.0		15.0	

Table 4:17 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Large Trees)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Large Trees)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ²² (metres)	Notes
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	Hoop Pine	50.0	D	15.0	
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>		35.0		15.0	
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	40.0	D	15.0	Large sites
<i>Flindersia xanthoxyla</i>	Yellow Wood	25.0	D	10.0	

Table 4:18 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie Planning Area [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Palms and Vines)

<i>Landscape Plant Species: Gympie Planning Area [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Palms and Vines)</i>					
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ²³ (metres)	Notes
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	Alexandra Palm	8.0-12.0		4.0	
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>	Piccabean Palm	8.0-15.0	D	4.0	
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage-Tree Palm	6.0-20.0		8.0	
<i>Livistona decipiens</i>	Creeping cabbage palm	6.0-20.0		8.0	
<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	Wombat Berry	Climber	D	1.0	
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	Scrambling Lily	Climber	D	0.5	
<i>Tecomanus jasminoides</i>	Bower of Beauty	Climber		4.0	
<i>Tecomanus pandoroides</i>	Wonga Vine	Climber		4.0	

Table 4:19 Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Any Verge Width)

<i>Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Any Verge Width)</i>						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance ²⁴ (metres)
<i>Acacia conferta</i>	Golden Top	S-MS	2.0-4.0	D, F	Yes	2.0
<i>Archirhodomyrtus beckleri</i>	Rose myrtle	S-MS	4.0- 6.0	F	No	3.0
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach birds eye	S-MS	4.0- 6.0		No	6.0
<i>Banksia collina</i>	Hill Honeysuckle Tree	SS	2.5		Yes	3.0
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath leaved Honeysuckle	SS	2.0-3.0	D, F	Yes	3.0

²² Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.²³ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.²⁴ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

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Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Any Verge Width)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance²⁴ (metres)
<i>Buckinghamia celsissima</i>	Ivory Curl Flower	S-MS	6.0-10.0		No	5.0
<i>Callistemon cedar creek</i>	Dwarf Weeping BottleBrush	SS	2.0-3.0		Yes	6.0
<i>Callistemon salignus</i> or cultivars	White or Willow BottleBrush	S-MS	6.0	D	No	4.0
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> or cultivars	Weeping BottleBrush	S-MS	6.0	D	No	6.0
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Laburnum or Golden Shower	MS	6.0		No	5.0
<i>Chamelaucium unicanthum</i>	Geraldton Wax	SS	2.0	D, F	Yes	2.0
<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i>	Hairy clerodendrum, Lolly Bush	S-MS	2.0-4.0		No	4.0
<i>Decaspermum humile</i>		S-MS	3.0-6.0		No	3.0
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i> (white)	Blue olive berry	S-MS	3.0-7.0	F	No	4.0
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i> (pink) (cv. Prima donna)		S-MS	3.0-7.0	F	No	4.0
<i>Eucalyptus curtisii</i>	Plunkett mallee	MS	5.0-7.0	D,F	No	5.0
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Bank's Grevillea	MS	2.0-4.0	D	Yes	3.0
<i>Leptospermum petersonii</i>	Lemon scented tea tree	S-MS	4.0		Yes	3.0
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	White Manuka	S-MS	3.0	D	Yes	3.0
<i>Melaleuca laterita</i>	Robin Red Breast	SS	1.5		Yes	3.0
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	S-MS	5.0		No	5.0
<i>Pararchidendron pruinosum</i>	Snow wood	ST	6.0		No	3.0
<i>Pittosporum phylliraeoides</i>	Cattlebush/Weeping pittosporum	M-LS	4.0-6.0	D	No	3.0
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Yellow Pittosporum	S-MS	1.0-3.0	D	Yes	3.0
<i>Schotia brachypetala</i>	Kaffir Bean	M-LS	4.0-5.0		No	5.0
<i>Xanthorrhoea</i> spp.	Grasstree	SS	2.0-7.0	D, F	Some	2.0

Table 4:20 Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Verges > 5m in Width)

<i>Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Verges > 5m in Width)</i>						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance ²⁵ (metres)
<i>Acronychia acidula</i>	Lemon Aspen	S-MT	6.0-10.0		No	3.0
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black SheOak	S-MT	5.0-7.0	D	No	5.0
<i>Alloxylon wickhamii</i>	Tree Waratah	MT	10.0		No	8.0
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Banksia or Honeysuckle Oak, Coastal Banksia	M-LS	5.0-12.0	D	No	8.0
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon ironwood / Scented myrtle	MT	6.0-15.0	D	No	8.0
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Golden Shower Tree	MT	8.0-15.0		No	5.0
<i>Caesalpinia ferrea</i>	Leopard Tree	MT	8.0-15.0	F	No	10.0
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i>	Brewster's cassia	M-LS	7.0-12.0	D, F	No	5.0
<i>Cassia javanica</i>	Pink Cassias	MS	8.0		No	7.0
<i>Castanospora alaphandi</i>	Brown Tamarind	S-MT	6.0-10	D	No	10.0
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown Kurrajong	MT	8.0-10	D	No	8.0
<i>Croton insularis</i>	Qld cascarilla	M-LS	6.0-12.0		No	5.0
<i>Cupaniopsis serratifolia</i>	Smooth tuckeroo	M-LS	6.0-12.0		No	8.0
<i>Hakea eriantha</i>		MS	7.0	D	No	2.0
<i>Hakea salicifolia</i> ; syn. <i>H. saligna</i>	Willow leafed hakea	MS	4.0-8.0	D	No	2.0
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cotton Tree	M-LS	5.0-10.0		No	12.0
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native frangipani	M-LS	6.0-15.0		No	8.0
<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>	Norfolk Island Hibiscus	S-MT	10.0		No	8.0
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey Myrtle	S-MT	7.5	D	No	8.0
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i> and cultivars	Broad leafed paper bark, Vivid Flower paperbark	MS	10.0	D	No	5.0
<i>Melicope alloriandra</i>		ST	8.0		No	5.0
<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	White Euodia	MS	4.0-10	D	No	5.0
<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	White bolly gum	ST	5.0-7.0		No	3.0
<i>Omalanthus nutans</i>	Native Bleeding Heart	S-MT	5.0-12.0		No	3.0
<i>Oreocallis wickamii</i>	Tree waratah	S-MT	6.0-12.0		No	5.0
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Yellow jacaranda	S-T	10.0		No	10.0

²⁵ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [other than Bruce Highway frontage] (Plants for Verges > 5m in Width)						
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance²⁵ (metres)
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Native Daphne / Sweet Pittosporum	M-LS	5.0-10.0		No	7.0
<i>Randia benthamiana</i>	Native gardenia	ST	6.0-8.0	D, F	No	3.0
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Scrub cherry	M-LS	5.0-10.0		No	8.0
<i>Tabebuia pentaphylla</i>	Pink trumpet tree	MT	6.0-8.0			6.0
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	SS	8.0-10.0		No	10.0

Table 4:21 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Ground Covers)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Ground Covers)				
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²⁶ (metres)
<i>Acacia hubbardiana</i>	Yellow Prickly Moses	0.5-2.0	D	3.0
<i>Bracteantha bracteata</i>	Golden Everlasting Daisy	0.5	D	0.5
<i>Dietes bicolor</i>		1.0		0.5
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>		1.5	D	0.5
<i>Grevillia "royal mantle"</i>		Ground cover		2.0
<i>Helichrysum ramosissimum</i>	Yellow Buttons	0.5	D	0.0
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	Trailer / climber		2.0

Table 4:22 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Small Shrubs)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Small Shrubs)				
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²⁷ (metres)
<i>Acacia amblygona</i>		1.0-2.0		1.0
<i>Acacia complanata</i>	Flat Stem Wattle	3.0-4.0		2.0
<i>Acacia conferta</i>		2.0-4.0	D, F	2.0
<i>Acacia decora</i>		1.0-4.0		2.0
<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Sydney Golden Wattle	4.0-5.0		3.0
<i>Acacia macrodenia</i>	Zigzag wattle	3.0-5.0		5.0

²⁶ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

²⁷ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Small Shrubs)				
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²⁷ (metres)
<i>Aotus ericoides</i>	Egg and Bacon	1.5		0.0
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlestick	2.0-4.0	D	2.0
<i>Cassia circinnata</i>	Spring-pod Cassia	1.3		0.5
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat Rush	1.5	D, F	2.0
<i>Oxylobium ilicifolium</i>	Holly Pea	1.0		1.0
<i>Oxylobium robustum</i>	Oxylobium Pea	2.0		2.0
<i>Pimelea spectabilis</i>	Rice Flower	0.8		1.0
<i>Pultenaea flexilis</i>		3.0	D	1.0
<i>Putenaea myrtoides</i>		1.0	D	2.0
<i>Pultenaea spinosa</i>	Prickly Pea	1.5	D	2.0
<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	Kerosene Bush/Hairy Bush Pea	1.5	D	2.0

Table 4:23 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Small to Medium Shrubs)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Small to Medium Shrubs)				
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²⁸ (metres)
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Brisbane Golden Wattle	6.0	D, F	5.0
<i>Acacia leiocalyx</i>	Black wattle	6.0-10.0		6.0
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia	5.0-12.0	D	8.0
<i>Denhamia pittosporoides</i>	Veiny Denhamia	6.0		4.0
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	Dogwood/Native Broom	2.0-4.0		2.0
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>		3.0-8.0	D, F	8.0
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Yellow Pittosporum/ Native Mock Orange	5.0	D	3.0

Table 4:24 Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Medium to Large Shrubs)

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Medium to Large Shrubs)				
Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance²⁹ (metres)
<i>Acacia julifera</i>		6.0-8.0		4.0
<i>Barklya seringifolia</i>	Crown of gold Tree	8.0-15.0		5.0

²⁸ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

²⁹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

Landscape Plant Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Medium to Large Shrubs)

Species	Common Name	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Clearance ²⁹ (metres)
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i> var. <i>tomentella</i>		7.0-12.0	D	6.0
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i> var. <i>marksian</i>		7.0-12.0		6.0
<i>Hibiscus divaricatus</i>		5.0		3.0
<i>Hibiscus tileaceus</i>	Cotton wood Tree	12.0-15.0		12.0
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipanni	20.0		8.0
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden, Black, Brown Penda	20.0		10.0

Table 4:25 Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Plants for Any Verge Width)**Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Plants for Any Verge Width)**

Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance ³⁰ (metres)
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Brisbane Golden Wattle	S-MT	6.0	D, F	Yes	5.0
<i>Hibiscus divaricatus</i>		S-MT	5.0		No	3.0
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Yellow Pittosporum/Native Mock Orange	S-MT	5.0		No	3.0

Table 4:26 Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Plants for Verges > 5m Width)**Street Planting Species: Gympie and Rural Planning Areas [lots with road frontage to the Bruce Highway] (Plants for Verges > 5m Width)**

Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Tolerance to Dry (D) / Frost (F)	Plant Below Power Lines	Clearance ³¹ (metres)
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Qld Silver Wattle	S-MT	6.0-8.0	D, F	No	4.0
<i>Barklya seringifolia</i>	Crown of Gold Tree	S-MT	8.0-15.0		No	5.0

Table 4:27 Suitable Koala Food Trees for Landscaping**Suitable Koala Food Trees for Landscaping**

Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Preference Rating
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Spotted Gum	LT		Supplementary
<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i>	White Mahogany / Yellow Stringybark	LT		Supplementary

³⁰ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.³¹ Clearance from underground infrastructure or foundations.

<i>Suitable Koala Food Trees for Landscaping</i>				
Species	Common Name	Habit	Height (metres)	Preference Rating
<i>Eucalyptus bancroftii</i>	Orange Tumbledown Gum	S-MT	4.0-8.0	Primary
<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	Narrow-leaved Red Ironbark	LT		Supplementary
<i>Eucalyptus exserta</i>	Queensland Peppermint	MT		Supplementary
<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	Broad-leaved Red Ironbark	LT		Supplementary
<i>Eucalyptus longirostrata</i>	Grey Gum	LT		Secondary
<i>Eucalyptus major</i>	Grey Gum	LT		Secondary
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowood	LT	10.0-30.0	Primary
<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	Small-fruited Grey Gum	LT		Secondary
<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	Red Mahogany / Messmate	LT		Secondary
<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	Grey Ironbark	LT		Secondary
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	Blue / Forest Red Gum	LT		Primary
<i>Eucalyptus umbra</i>	Broad-leaved White Mahogany	S-MT		Supplementary

4.9 EXISTING OR POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL WEEDS

Table 4:28 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Aquatic and Semi-Aquatic)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Aquatic and Semi-Aquatic)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³²
<i>Cabomba</i> spp.	Cabomba	C2
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	Anchored Hyacinth	C1
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth	C2
<i>Equisetum</i> spp.	Horsetails	C1
<i>Hygrophila costata</i>	Hygrophila	C1
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Lagarosiphon	C1
<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	Peruvian Primrose	C1
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's Feather	
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian Water Milfoil	C1
<i>Nymphaea caerulea</i> subsp. <i>zanzibarensis</i>	Blue Lotus	
<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	Yellow Water Lily	
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Swamp Foxtail	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce	C2
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> ; syn. <i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Sea Tassel	
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Salvinia	C2
<i>Salvinia</i> spp. (other than <i>S. molesta</i>)	Salvinia	C1
<i>Trapa</i> spp.	Floating Chestnuts	C1

³² Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.

Table 4:29 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Creepers, Vines and Ferns)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Creepers, Vines and Ferns)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³³
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira Vine, Lamb's Tail, Potato Vine	C3
<i>Araujia horotum</i>	White Moth Vine	
<i>Aristolochia elegans</i>	Dutchman's Pipe or Calico Flower	C3
<i>Asparagus (Myrsiphullum) asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	C1
<i>Asparagus africanus</i>	Asparagus fern	C3
<i>Asparagus densiflora</i>	Asparagus fern	C3
<i>Asparagus plumosus</i>	Ferny Asparagus	C3
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>	Balloon Vine	C3
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Hairy Wandering Jew	
<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	Purple Rubber Vine	C3
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	Rubber Vine	C2
<i>Desmodium intortum</i>	Green-leaved Desmodium	
<i>Desmodium uncinatum</i>	Silver-leaved Desmodium	
<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i>	Harungana	C3
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	Mile a Minute	
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Morning Glory	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	
<i>Macfadyena uniu-cati</i>	Cats Claw Creeper	C3
<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i>	Siratro	
<i>Mikania</i> spp.	Mikania	C1
<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	Fish bone fern	
<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Passion Fruit	
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Stinking Passion Vine	
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Corky Passion Vine	
<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>	White Passion Fruit	
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	Flame Vine	
<i>Ruellia malacosperma</i>	Ruellia	
<i>Sphagneticola tribolata</i> ; syn. <i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Singapore Daisy	C3
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	Blue Thunbergia	C2
<i>Thunbergia annua</i> , <i>T. fragrans</i> , <i>T. laurifolia</i>	Thunbergia	C1

Table 4:30 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Grassy)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Grassy)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁴
<i>Arunda donax</i>	Giant Reed	
<i>Brachiaria decumbens</i>	Signal Grass	
<i>Brachiaria multica</i>	Para Grass	
<i>Cenchrus caliculatis</i>		
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Mossman River Grass	
<i>Chloris gayana</i>	Rhodes Grass	

³³ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.³⁴ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Grassy)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁴
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bahama Grass / Green Couch	
<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i>	Mullumbimy Couch	
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	African Sedge	
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Nut Grass	
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i>	Pangola Grass	
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Crowsfoot Grass	
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African Lovegrass	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	Molasses Grass	
<i>Melinis repens</i>	Red Natal Grass	
<i>Nassella neessiana</i>	Chilean Needle Grass	C1
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	C1
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> ; syn. <i>Stipa tenuissima</i>	Mexican Feather Grass	
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Green Panic / Guinea Grass	
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	Paspalum	
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i>		
<i>Paspalum notatum</i>	Bahia Grass	
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu Grass	
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Elephant Grass	
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	African Fountain Grass	C3
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	Condamine Couch / Lippia	
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Fishpole Bamboo	
<i>Setaria sphacelate</i>	South African Pigeon Grass	
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Paddy's Lucerna	
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Paramatta Grass	C2
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i>	Giant Paramatta Grass	C2
<i>Sporobolus jacquemontii</i>	American Rat's Tail Grass	C2
<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i> and <i>S. natalensis</i>	Giant Rat's Tail Grass	C2
<i>Themada quadrivalvis</i>	Grader Grass, Thatch Grass	

Table 4:31 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Ground Covers and Shrubs)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Ground Covers and Shrubs)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁵
<i>Acetosa sagittate</i>	Rambling Dock	
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Crofton Weed	
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	Mistflower	
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Blue Billygoat Weed	
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed	C1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Annual Ragweed	C2
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Cobbler's Pegs	
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Pink Periwinkle	

³⁵ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Ground Covers and Shrubs)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁵
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Siam Weed	C1
<i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>	Polka-dot Plant	
<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>	Balsam	
<i>Macrotyloma axillare</i>	Perrenia Horse Gram	
<i>Mimosa invisa</i>	Giant Sensitive Plant	C1
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Common Sensitive Plant	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Creeping Oxalis, Yellow Wood Sorrell	
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Kudzu	
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	Red Salvia	
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	Red Sesbania	C1
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Canadian Goldenrod	
<i>Stenolobium stans</i>	Yellow Bells, Yellow Bell Flower	C3
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water Soldiers	C1
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Stinking Roger	
<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	Black-eyed Susan	
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Mexican Sunflower	
<i>Tradescantia albiflora</i>	Wandering Jew	
<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>	Zebrina	
<i>Verbesina enceloides</i>	Crownbeard	
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	

Table 4:32 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Shrubs)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Shrubs)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁶
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Mimosa Bush	
<i>Acalypha sinensis</i>	Chinese Acalypha	
<i>Ardisia crispa/crenata</i>	Coral Berry, Ardisia	
<i>Ardisia humilis</i>	Spice Berry	
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	Red Cotton Bush	
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Groundsel Bush	C2
<i>Caesilpinia decapetala</i>	Thorny Poinciana	
<i>Canna</i> spp. (<i>indica</i> and <i>generalis</i>)	Canna Lilly	
<i>Cascabela thevitia</i> (syn. <i>Thevitia peruviana</i>)	Yellow Oleander	
<i>Cassia coluteoides</i>	Easter Cassia	
<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	Cestrum	
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>Rotunda</i>	Bitou Bush	C1
<i>Climeda hirta</i>	Koster's Curse	C1
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaf Fleabane	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane	
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	Tall Fleabane	
<i>Duranta</i> spp.	Duranta, Blue Sky Flower, Sheena' Gold, Geisha Girl, Blue Cascade	

³⁶ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Shrubs)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁶
<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Tobacco Weed	C2
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Brazilian Cherry	
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	Painted Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Milk Weed	
<i>Furcraea foetida</i>	Cuban Hemp	
<i>Furcraea selloa</i>	Hemp	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Glory Lilly	
<i>Gmelina elliptica</i>	Badhara Bush	C1
<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i>	Balloon Cotton Bush	
<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	Senegal Tea	C1
<i>Hymenache amplexicaulis</i>	Hymenache	C2
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Bellyached Bush	C2
<i>Kochia scoparia</i> syn. <i>Bassia scoparia</i>	Kochia	C1
<i>Lantana camara</i> var. <i>camara</i>	Lantana	C3
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Creeping Lantana	
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Leucaena	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Privet Broad Leaf	C3
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Privet Small Leaf, Chinese Privet	C3
<i>Lilium formosanum</i>	Taiwan Lily	
<i>Ludwigia ochoualis</i>		
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Boxthorn	C2
<i>Miconia</i> spp.	Miconia	C1
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> spp. (except <i>M. koenigii</i>)	Murraya, mock orange	
<i>Myrica faya</i>	Myrica	C1
<i>Neonotonia wightii</i>	Glycine	
<i>Ochna serrulata</i>	Ochna, Mickey Mouse Bush	
<i>Oenothera drummondii</i> subsp. <i>drummondii</i>	Beach Evening Primrose	
<i>Olea Africana</i>	African Olive	
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive	
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Jerusalem Thorn	C2
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Parthenium Weed	C2
<i>Paulownia</i> spp.	Paulownia	
<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Inkweed	
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Madras Thorn	C1
<i>Prosopis</i> spp.	Algaroba, Mesquites	C1, C2
<i>Prunus munsoniana</i>	Wild Goose Plum	
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guajava, Guava	
<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>	Indian Hawthorn	
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	
<i>Rivina humilis</i>	Spice Berry	
<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>	Blackberry	C3
<i>Rubus bellobatus</i>	Kittatinny Blackberry	
<i>Rubus discolor</i> (<i>R. fruticosus</i> complex)	a Blackberry	
<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	Yellow Berry	
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Blackberry	C3
<i>Scheffera actinophylla</i>	Umbrella Tree	
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Pepper Tree	

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Shrubs)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁶
<i>Schinus terebinthifolia</i>	Broad Leafed Pepperina Tree, Pepper Tree	C3
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	Fire Weed	C2
<i>Senecio tamoides</i>	Canary Creeper	
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> , <i>S. hirsuta</i> , <i>S. tora</i>	Sicklepods	C2
<i>Senna pendulina</i>	Easter Cassia, Winter Senna	
<i>Senna septentrionalis</i> (syn. <i>floribunda</i>)	Arsenic Bush	
<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	a Tobacco Bush	
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Wild tobacco tree	
<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>	Brazilian nightshade	
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Devil's Fig	
<i>Striga</i> spp. (other than native <i>Striga</i> spp.)	Witch Weeds	C1
<i>Stylosanthes scabra</i>	Shrubby Stylo	
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow Bells	C3
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Captain Cook Trees	C3
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Chinese Burr	
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Chinee Apple	C2
<i>Ziziphus spina-christa</i>	Christ's Thorn	C1

Table 4:33 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Succulents)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Succulents)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁷
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	
<i>Agave sisalana</i>	Sisal	
<i>Agave vivipara</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Sisal	
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (syn. <i>B. diagamontianum</i> x <i>tubiflorum</i>)	Mother-of-Millions Hybrid	C2
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Live Plant	
<i>Bryophyllum tubiflorum</i>	Mother-of-Millions	C2
<i>Callisia fragrans</i>	Purple Succulent	
<i>Erocereus</i> spp.	Harrisa Cactus	C2
<i>Opuntia</i> spp.	Drooping Pear Tree, Prickly Pears	C2
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Mother in Laws Tongue	

Table 4:34 Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Trees)

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Trees)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁸
<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Prickly Acacia	C2
<i>Annona glabra</i>	Pond Apple	C2
<i>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</i> (syn. <i>A. syagrus</i>)	Cocos Palm	

³⁷ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.³⁸ Refer to the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*.

<i>Existing or Potential Environmental Weeds (Trees)</i>		
Species	Common Name	Declared Species Rating ³⁸
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Chinese Elm, Chinese Celtis	C3
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor Laurel	C3
<i>Corymbia torelliana</i>	Cadaga or Cadaghi	
<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i>	Cockspur Coral Tree	
<i>Gleditsia</i> spp.	Honey Locust Tree	C1
<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i>	Golden Rain Tree	
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Mimosa Pigra	C1
<i>Pinus caribaea</i>	Caribbean Slash Pine	
<i>Pinus elliottii</i>	Slash Pine	
<i>Salix</i> spp., (other than <i>S. babylonica</i> , <i>S. x calodendron</i> , <i>S. x reichardtii</i> , <i>S. matsudana</i> and <i>S. chilensis</i> syn. <i>S. humboldtiana</i>)	Willow	C1
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	
<i>Salix chilensis</i> ; syn. <i>S. Humboldtiana</i>	Pencil Willow	C3
<i>Solanum hispidum</i>	Giant Devil's Fig	
<i>Spathodea campanulate</i>	African Tulip Tree	C3
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Athel Pine	C3
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	C1