

SC6.1.13 Landscape Plans and Plant Species

SC6.1.13.1 Purpose

- (1) The purpose and effect of this policy is to:
- outline the circumstance when Council is likely to request a landscape plan in association with other development;
 - describe the standard of information required in a landscape plan for various types of development;
 - describe the type of information and design requirements to be included in a landscape plan; and,
 - provide information on appropriate species selection for landscaping works associated with new developments in the region.

SC6.1.13.1.2 When Council may request Landscape Plans

- (1) Without limiting its discretion under SPA section 276³, Council may request landscape plans in any circumstances Council determines.

SC6.1.13.1.3 Definitions

“landscape plan” means a plan containing the information detailed in SC6.1.13.1.4 and SC6.1.13.1.5 below.

“landscaping” means the treatment of premises for the purposes of enhancing or protecting the amenity of a site and the surrounding locality by:

- Screening by fences, walls or other means;
- Planting of trees, hedges, shrubs and grass;
- Formation of banks, terraces or other alterations to the land form;
- Laying out of gardens or courts;
- Installation of other amenity features, including hardscape elements of seats, rubbish bins, bollards, shade structures, lighting and playgrounds.

The term excludes any form of paving for vehicle driveways, parking areas, access lanes and the like.

Groundcovers (0-1 metre): compact low herbaceous plants and shrubs that cover the surface of the ground helping to prevent erosion and weed invasion (includes grasses, clumping vines, strappy leaved plants, rushes and small shrubs).

Shrub (1-5 metres): multi-stemmed, woody plants of relatively low height, vegetation can be to the ground, plants able to be pruned without adversely affecting health.

Tree (5 plus metres): commonly a single trunked woody plant of significant size when fully grown.

SC6.1.13.1.4 Standard of Landscape Plans and information required

- (1) Without limiting its discretion under SPA section 276⁴, Council may request the standards of landscape plans and specific information identified in Table SC6.10 Landscape Plan Standards for the following types of applications:
- preliminary approval - Conceptual Landscape Plan;
 - development permit for subdivision of land - Limited Landscape Plan;
 - development permit for material change of use - Full Landscape Plan.

Table SC6. 10 Landscape plan standards

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2		
Specific Information Required	Standard of Plan		
	Conceptual	Limited	Full
Landscape areas defined	✓	✓	✓
Existing vegetation identified	✓	✓	✓
Growth form and purpose of vegetation identified	✓	✓	✓

³ SPA section 276 Information request to applicant.

⁴ SPA section 276 Information request to applicant.

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2		
Specific Information Required	Standard of Plan		
	Conceptual	Limited	Full
Surface treatments, fencing and other hardscape elements identified	✓	✓	✓
Locations and species to be planted – plotted to scale		✓	✓
Additional details shown in SC6.1.13.1.5 Additional Information for Full Landscape Plans			✓

SC6.1.13.1.5 Additional Information for Full Landscape Plans

- (1) General information:
 - (a) date of preparation;
 - (b) scale (1:100 preferred);
 - (c) project description and location;
 - (d) client's name, address and contact number;
 - (e) designer's name, address and contact number.
- (2) Site and design information:
 - (a) clear definition of extent of landscape areas;
 - (b) clear definition between existing and proposed buildings and landscaping (where applicable);
 - (c) clear definition of property boundaries, adjacent allotments, roads and street names;
 - (d) location of drainage, sewerage and other underground services and overhead power lines;
 - (e) location and name of all existing trees, clearly nominating those trees which are to be removed;
 - (f) soil type (e.g. sand, clay, loam) and condition (e.g. well drained, low lying);
 - (g) locality plan, showing site boundaries in relation to adjacent properties and streets.
- (3) Landscape area calculation:
 - (a) calculation of the square metre area of landscaping required by Council;
 - (b) calculation of the square metre area of landscaping actually provided broken down into turfed and planted areas.
- (4) Detailed design information:
 - (a) surface treatment e.g. paving, mulch, turf, roadway and resultant slope gradients;
 - (b) edge treatments, particularly garden edges;
 - (c) plant schedule including botanical name, quantity and staking;
 - (d) location and species of proposed and existing (to remain) plants;
 - (e) planting bed preparation;
 - (f) root barrier designs where necessary;
 - (g) subgrade treatment of planting beds in areas of compaction, particularly involving vehicle parking areas;
 - (h) details and soil depths of planter boxes and podiums;
 - (i) mounding, contouring, levelling or shaping of the surface levels, particularly around areas of changes of levels;
 - (j) surface and subsurface drainage and collection points;
 - (k) method of erosion control on slopes steeper than 1:4;
 - (l) position of external elements e.g. seats, bollards, bins, lights, walls and fences;
 - (m) fence height, material and finish;
 - (n) irrigation systems;
 - (o) paving type if area includes public footpaths;
 - (p) the arrangements proposed to be made for the future maintenance of the landscaping including measures undertaken to reduce management burden e.g. mowing difficulty.

SC6.1.13.1.6 Minimum Planting Sizes

Table SC6. 11 Minimum planting sizes

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2
Plant	Pot Size
Advanced feature tree	45 litre
Trees other than advanced feature trees	300mm
Large Shrubs	200mm
Groundcovers	150mm

SC6.1.13.1.7 Minimum Planting Densities

Table SC6. 12 Minimum planting densities

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2	COLUMN 3
Plant	Minimum Density for Boundary and Frontage Landscape Planting	Minimum Density for Other Landscape Planting
Trees	At 2.0 metre centres	At 5.0 metre centres
Shrubs	At 1.0 metre centres	At 1.0 metre centres
Groundcovers	At 0.5 – 1.0 metre centres	At 0.5 – 1.0 metre centres

SC6.1.13.1.8 Plant Species Lists

GYMPIE REGION (OTHER THAN COOLOOLA COAST) – local native species

Table SC6. 13 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-rush	2	1	
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock Sedge	1.5	1	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	Ground cover
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Yellow Buttons	0.5	0	
<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	Swamp Lilly	1	0.5	
<i>Dianella brevipedunculata</i>		0.6	0.5	
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Blue Flax Lily	1-2	0.5	
<i>Dianella longifolia</i>		1	0.5	
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.9	1	
<i>Gahnia aspera</i>	Saw Sedge	0.8	1	
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruited Saw Sedge	1-3	3	
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	Ground cover
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	
<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	Common Rush	1.2	1	
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	2	
<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	Tufted Mat Rush	<1	2	
<i>Lomandra hystrix</i>	Mat Rush	2	2	
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat Rush	1-1.5	2	
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat Rush	0.9	2	
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme Honey Myrtle	1	2	
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	Ground cover, low light requirements
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	

Table SC6. 14 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia amblygona</i>		1-2	1	Prickly leaves
<i>Acacia complanata</i>	Flat-stemmed Wattle	3-4	2	
<i>Acacia conferta</i>	Crowed-leaved Wattle	2	2	
<i>Alpinia caerulea</i>	Native Ginger	2	2	
<i>Archidendron lovelliae</i>	Bacon Wood	5	4	Vulnerable tree
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Grey Myrtle, Cinnamon Myrtle	3-8	4	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Dwarf Banksia	1-2	1	
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	Coffee bush	3	2	
<i>Callicarpa pedunculata</i>	Velvet Leaf	4	3	
<i>Citrus australasica</i>	Finger Lime	3	3	
<i>Citrus australis</i>	Native Lime	3	3	
<i>Clerodendrum floribundum</i>	Lolly Bush	2-4	4	
<i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i>	Hairy-leaved Lolly Bush	2-4	4	
<i>Cordyline petiolaris</i>	Broad-leaved Palm Lily	4	1	
<i>Cordyline rubra</i>	Red-fruited Palm Lily	<2	1	
<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	Glossy Laurel	4-6	3	
<i>Dillwynia glaberrima</i>	Smooth Parrot Pea	1	1	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Purple Pea Bush	1-3	2	
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	Dogwood	2-4	2	
<i>Leptospermum petersonii</i>	Lemon-scented Tea-tree	4	3	
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	Wild May	2-3	2	
<i>Linospadix monostachya</i>	Walking Stick Palm	2-3	3	
<i>Mallotus claoxyloides</i>	Green Kamala	4	4	
<i>Melaleuca pachyphylla</i>	Wallum Bottlebrush	1-2	2	
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> subsp. <i>malabathricum</i>	Native Lasiandra, Blue Tongue	2	2	
<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	Wallum Geebung	2	2	
<i>Phebalium woombye</i>	Phebalium	3	3	
<i>Ptiliostigma rhytispermum</i>	Small-leaved Plum Myrtle	2-3	2	
<i>Pittosporum multiflorum</i>	Orange Thorn	3	2	
<i>Podolobium ilicifolium</i>	Holly-leaved Pea	1	1	
<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	Kerosene Bush, Hairy Pea Bush	1.5	2	
<i>Sannantha similis</i> syn. <i>Baeckea virgata</i>	Twiggy Myrtle	2-3	3	
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	Tie Bush	2	2	
<i>Xanthorrhoea glauca</i>	Blue-leaved Grass Tree	5	2	
<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	Forest Grass Tree	2-7	2	

Table SC6. 15 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia disparrima</i> subsp. <i>disparrima</i>	Hickory Wattle	6-25	10	
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Lilly Pilly	6-25	12	
<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	Glossy Acronychia	10	8	
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Kauri Pine	15-20	10	
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black She-oak	5-7	5	
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Forest Oak	8-20	10	
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Soap Tree, Red Ash	6-15	8	
<i>Alphitonia petriei</i>	White Ash	6-25	4	
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	Hoop Pine	50	15	Large sites
<i>Archirhodomyrtus beckleri</i>	Rose Myrtle	6-15	3	
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>	Piccabeen Palm	8-15	4	
<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	Rusty Booyong	8-30	6	
<i>Auranticarpa rhombifolium</i>	Diamond-leaved Pittosporum	8-15	5	
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Myrtle, Lemon Ironwood	6-15	8	
<i>Banksia aemula</i>	Wallum Banksia	5-8	3	
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia	5-10	8	
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Crown of Gold	8-15	5	
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Flame Tree	8-20	10	
<i>Brachychiton australis</i>	Large-leaved Bottle Tree	8-12	10	
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Lace Bark Tree	8-20	10	
<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	Coastal Cypress Pine	7-20	10	
<i>Castanospermum australe</i>	Black Bean	8-20	10	Large sites
<i>Castanopora alphandii</i>	Brown Tamarind	6-10	10	
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i>	Leichardt Bean	7-12	5	
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	River She-oak	30	20	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Oak	6-15	15-20	
<i>Cinnamomum oliveri</i>	Oliver's Sassafras	8-30	8	
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown Kurrajong	8-12	8	
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> subsp. <i>variegata</i>	Spotted Gum	35	15	Large sites
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	Pink Bloodwood	15-20	10	
<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	Three-veined Cryptocarya	6-25	8	Large sites
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	5-15	6	
<i>Cupaniopsis parvifolia</i>	Small-leaved Tuckeroo	5-12	6	
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	Scaly Treefern	12	6	
<i>Diploglottis australis</i>	Native Tamarind	12	5	
<i>Ehretia acuminata</i>	Koda	8-15	8	
<i>Elaeocarpus eumundii</i>	Eumundi Quandong	10	8	
<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	Blue Quandong	35	15	Larges sites, buttress roots
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	3-7	4	
<i>Ficus coronata</i>	Creek Sandpaper Fig	15	15	
<i>Ficus fraseri</i>	Sandpaper Fig	15	15	
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	10-30	15	Large sites, buttress roots
<i>Ficus opposita</i>	Sandpaper Fig	15	15	
<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Cluster Fig	15	15	
<i>Flindersia australis</i>	Crows Ash, Teak	10-30	15	Large sites
<i>Flindersia collina</i>	Leopard Ash	40	15	
<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	Bumpy Ash, Cudgerie	10-30	15	Large sites
<i>Flindersia xanthoxyla</i>	Yellow Wood	25	15	
<i>Glochidion ferdinandi</i>	Cheese Tree	10	7	
<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	Button Wood, Large-leaved Cheese Tree	12	7	
<i>Gmelina leichhardtii</i>	White Beech	30	8	Large sites
<i>Gossia bidwillii</i>	Python Tree	6	3	
<i>Gossia hillii</i>	Scaly Myrtle	5	3	
<i>Grevillea hilliana</i>	White Yiel-Yiel	8-20	8	
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	40	15	Large sites
<i>Harpullia hillii</i>	Blunt-leaved Tulip	8-20	10	
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cottonwood	5-10	12	
<i>Homalanthus nutans</i>	Native Bleeding Heart	12	10	
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipani	6-15	8	
<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i> var. <i>pseudorhus</i>	Foambark	7-20	5	
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage Tree Palm	6-20	8	
<i>Livistona decora</i>	Weeping Cabbage Palm	6-20	8	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10-35	15	Large sites
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	Swamp Box	8-25	15	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	Macaranga	5-7	8	
<i>Mallotus discolor</i>	Yellow Kamala	6-20	6	
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Red Kamala	7-20	6	
<i>Melaleuca bracteata</i>	Black Tea-tree	8-15	12	
<i>Melaleuca decora</i>	Decorative Paperbark	6	8	
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Snow in Summer	5-25	12-15	
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Broad-leaved Paperbark	6-20	15	
<i>Melaleuca salicina</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	7-10	6	
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly Paperbark	6	6	
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	6	6	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	White Cedar	6-15	8	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink Euodia	6-12	8	
<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	White Euodia	4-10	5	
<i>Mischarytera lautereriana</i>	Corduroy Tamarind	8-15	12	
<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	White Bolly Gum	5-7	3	
<i>Pararchidendron pruinatum</i>	Snow Wood	15	4	
<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	Quinine Bush	4-8	5	
<i>Petalostigma triloculare</i>	Quinine Bush	4-8	5	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	5-10	7	
<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	Celery Wood	6-20	8	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Polyscias murrayi</i>	Pencil Cedar	20	8	
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Brown Pine	10-35	8	Large sites
<i>Rhodosphaera rhodanthema</i>	Deep Yellowwood	8-20	8	
<i>Stenocarpus salignus</i>	Scrub Beefwood	6-20	6	
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Wheel of Fire	6-20	4	
<i>Sterculia quadrifida</i>	Peanut Tree	7-15	8	
<i>Synoum glandulosum</i> subsp. <i>glandulosum</i>	Scentless Rosewood	10	3	
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Brush Cherry	5-18	8	
<i>Syzygium floribundum</i>	Weeping Lilly Pilly	8-30	15	Large sites
<i>Syzygium francisii</i>	Giant Water Gum	10-20	15	
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Riberry, Small-leaved Lilly	8-25	12	Large sites
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue Lilly Pilly	6-15	6	
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15	12	

Table SC6. 16 Vines

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Callerya megasperma</i>	Native Wisteria	-	4	
<i>Cissus antarctica</i>	Kangaroo Vine	-	4	Vine – large sites, vigorous
<i>Cissus hypoglauca</i>	Giant Water Vine	-	4	Vine – large sites, vigorous
<i>Elaeagnus triflora</i> var. <i>triflora</i>	Millaa Millaa Vine	-	4	
<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	Wombat Berry	-	0.5	
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	Scrambling Lily	-	0.5	
<i>Hoya australis</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>	Wax Flower Vine	-	3	
<i>Jasminum didymium</i> subsp. <i>racemosum</i>	Slender Jasmine	-	4	
<i>Jasminum singuliflorum</i>	Soft Jasmine	-	4	
<i>Jasminum volubile</i>	Native Jasmine	-	4	
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	Red Kennedy Pea	-	4	
<i>Morinda jasminoides</i>	Morinda	-	4	
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	Bower of Beauty	-	4	
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Wonga Vine	-	4	
<i>Pararistolochia praevenosa</i>	Birdwing Butterfly Vine	-	4	Near threatened vine
<i>Parsonsia straminea</i>	Monkey Rope Vine	-	4	Vine – large sites, vigorous
<i>Piper hederaceum</i> var. <i>hederaceum</i>	Pepper Vine	-	4	
<i>Tetrastigma nitens</i>	Native Grape	-	4	

GYMPIE REGION (OTHER THAN COOLOOLA COAST) – Improved native varieties

Table SC6. 17 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Anigozanthos</i> sp.	Kangaroo Paw	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	All varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	She-oak	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax Lilly	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	All varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover All varieties
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Blady Grass	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Lomandra</i> sp.	Mat Rush	0.5-1	2	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.		0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Boobialla	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Poa labillardieri</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Poa poiiformis</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Scaevola</i> sp.	Fan Flower	0.5-1	0	All varieties
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea Tree	0.5-1	1	All varieties

Table SC6. 18 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia fimbriata</i>	Dwarf Brisbane Wattle	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Acmena</i> sp.	Lilly Pilly	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Austromyrtus</i> sp.	Midyim	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	Coffee bush	3	2	All varieties
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Gossia inophloia</i>	Thread-barked Myrtle	1-2	2	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea Tree	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.		1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Sannantha similis</i> syn. <i>Baekkea virgata</i>	Twiggy Myrtle	1-5	3	All varieties
<i>Syzygium</i> sp.	Lilly Pilly	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Waterhousia</i> sp.		1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Westringia</i> sp.		1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	1-5	5	All varieties

Table SC6. 19 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acmena</i> sp.	Lilly Pilly	5+	10	All varieties
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	5+	10	All varieties
<i>Brachychiton</i> sp.	Bottle Tree	5+	10	All varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	5+	10	All varieties
<i>Callitris</i> sp.	Cypress Pine	5+	15	All varieties
<i>Corymbia</i> sp.	Bloodwood	5+	15	All varieties
<i>Elaeocarpus</i> sp.	Quandong	5+	15	All varieties
<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.		10+	15	All varieties
<i>Ficus</i> sp.	Fig	10+	15	All varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	5+	10	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea Tree	5+	8	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.		5+	10	All varieties
<i>Syzygium</i> sp.	Lilly Pilly	5+	15	All varieties
<i>Waterhousia</i> sp.		10+	15	All varieties
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	20	15	All varieties
<i>Tristanopsis</i> sp.	Water Gum	15	12	All varieties

Table SC6. 20 Vines

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	Bower of Beauty	-	4	All varieties
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Wonga Vine	-	4	All varieties
<i>Tecomanthe hillii</i>	Fraser Island Creeper	-	3	All varieties

GYMPIE REGION (OTHER THAN COOLOOLA COAST) – Australian natives and suitable exotic species

Table SC6. 21 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Dietes bicolor</i>	Dietes	1	0.5	
<i>Dietes grandiflora</i>	Dietes	1	0.5	
<i>Gardenia</i> sp.	Gardenia	1	1	All varieties
<i>Grevillea curviloba</i>	White Carpet	1	1	All varieties
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	1	1	
<i>Hymenocallis littoralis</i>	Spider Lily	1	0.5	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	-	1	All varieties
<i>Lavandula</i> sp.	Lavender	1	0.5	All varieties

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Liriope	1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Ophiopogon intermedians alba variegata</i>	Stripey White	1	0.5	
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass	-	0.5	All varieties
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Tibouchina</i> sp.	Glory Bush	1	1	All varieties
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Chinese Star Jasmine	-	1	Vine
<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>	Society garlic	0.3	0	
<i>Zoysia tenuifolia</i>	No Mow Grass	-	0	Clumping grass

Table SC6. 22 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i>	Qld Silver Wattle	6-8	4	
<i>Alyogyne huegelii</i>	Lilac Hibiscus	2.5	1	
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath-leaved Banksia	4	3	
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson Bottlebrush	5	3	
<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush	5	5	
<i>Cordylina stricta</i>	Narrow-leaved Palm Lily	3	1	
<i>Chamelaucium uncinatum</i>	Geraldton Wax	2	2	
<i>Cycas</i> sp.	Cycad	1-5	3	All varieties
<i>Doryanthes excelsa</i>	Gynea Lily	2	2	
<i>Doryanthes palmeri</i>	Spear Lily	2	2	
<i>Gardenia</i> sp.	Gardenia	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Graptophyllum excelsum</i>	Scarlet Fuchsia	4	2	
<i>Grevillea pteridifolia</i>	Golden Parrot Tree	5	5	
<i>Hakea purpurea</i>	Scarlet Hakea	2	2	
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	3+	3	All varieties
<i>Ixora</i> sp.	Ixora	1-2	2	All varieties
<i>Lagerstroemia</i> sp.	Crepe Myrtle	1-4	4	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coastal Tea-tree	5	2	
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	White Manuka	3	3	
<i>Magnolia</i> sp.	Magnolia	5	5	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca lateritia</i>	Robin Red Breast	1.5	1	Native to WA
<i>Melaleuca phoenicea</i>	Fiery Bottlebrush	2	2	
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5	5	All varieties
<i>Michelia figo</i>	Port Wine Magnolia	3	3	
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Rosemary	1-2	1	All varieties
<i>Tibouchina</i> sp.	Glory Bush	4	4	All varieties

Table SC6. 23 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acronychia acidula</i>	Lemon Aspen	6-10	3	
<i>Alloxylon flammeum</i>	Tree Waratah	10	8	
<i>Atractocarpus fitzalanii</i>	Orange Randia; Yellow Mangosteen; Brown Gardenia	6	6	
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	40+	15	
<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i>	Alexandra Palm	8-12	4	
<i>Backhousia anisata</i>	Aniseed Myrtle	10	8	
<i>Buckinghamia celsissima</i>	Ivory Curl Flower	6-10	5	
<i>Corymbia ptychocarpa</i> subsp. <i>apterycha</i>	Swamp Bloodwood	10	10	
<i>Colvillea racemosa</i>	Colville's Glory	10+	8	
<i>Cupaniopsis serrata</i>	Smooth Tuckeroo	6-12	8	
<i>Davidsonia pruriens</i>	Davidson's Plum	15	3	
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Poinciana	10+	10	
<i>Delonix regia</i> var. <i>flavida</i>	Real Yellow Poinciana	10+	10	
<i>Grevillea baileyana</i>	White Oak	25	4	
<i>Flindersia brayleyana</i>	Queensland Maple	10+	15	
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	10+	10	
<i>Lagerstroemia</i> sp.	Crepe Myrtle	6	4	All non-suckering varieties

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>	Norfolk Island Hibiscus	10	10	
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	Teddy Bear, Little Gem	10+	8	All varieties
<i>Magnolia</i> sp.	Magnolia	10+	10	All varieties
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mango	10+	10	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Paperbark	7	4	
<i>Melaleuca leucadendra</i>	Weeping Paperbark	20	15	
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i>	Broad-leaved Paper Bark	10	5	
<i>Melicope rubra</i>	Little Euodia	6	3	
<i>Michelia figo</i>	Port Wine Magnolia	6	6	All varieties
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Yellow Jacaranda	8-15	10	
<i>Pleiogynium timorense</i>	Burdekin Plum	8-20	10	
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Frangipani	5+	8	
<i>Plumeria obtusa</i>	Evergreen Frangipani	5+	8	
<i>Syzygium wilsonii</i> subsp. <i>wilsonii</i>	Powderpuff Lilly Pilly	2-6	4	
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	20	15	

GYMPIE REGION (OTHER THAN COOLOOLA COAST) – Verge Planting

Plants for verges greater than 5 m in width

The selected species will be subject to Council approval.

Table SC6. 24 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Anigozanthos</i> sp.	Kangaroo Paw	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-rush	2	1	
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock Sedge	1.5	1	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	All varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	She-oak	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax Lilly	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.9	1	
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	All varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover All varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea Tree	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	1	
<i>Lomandra</i> sp.	Mat Rush	0.5-1	2	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.		0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Boobialla	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Poa labillardieri</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Poa poiformis</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Scaevola</i> sp.	Fan Flower	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	Ground cover, low light requirements
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	

Table SC6. 25 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath-leaved Banksia	2-3	3	Grows on the central coast of New South Wales
<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush	5	3	
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson Bottlebrush	5	3	
<i>Cordyline stricta</i>	Narrow-leaved Palm Lily	3	1	
<i>Chamelaucium uncinatum</i>	Geraldton Wax	2	2	Native to WA
<i>Gardenia</i> sp.	Gardenia	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	3+	3	All varieties
<i>Ixora</i> sp.	Ixora	1-2	2	All varieties
<i>Lagerstroemia</i> sp.	Crepe Myrtle	1-4	4	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coastal Tea-tree	5	2	
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	White Manuka	3	3	
<i>Magnolia</i> sp.	Magnolia	5	5	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca lateritia</i>	Robin Red-breast Bush	1.5	1	Native to WA
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5	5	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Rosemary	1-2	1	All varieties
<i>Tibouchina</i> sp.	Glory Bush	4	4	All varieties

Table SC6. 26 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Archirhodomyrtus beckleri</i>	Rose Myrtle	6-15	3	
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach Alectryon	4-6	6	
<i>Buckinghamia celsissima</i>	Ivory Curl Flower	6-10	5	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Elaeocarpus eumundii</i>	Eumundi Quandong	10	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	Blue Quandong	35	15	Larges sites, buttress roots
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	3-7	4	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.		6	6	Grafted, dwarf varieties only
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10-35	15	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Rhodospaera rhodanthema</i>	Deep Yellowwood	8-20	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Tristanopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15	12	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden	20	15	Preferred Street Tree

Plants for verges greater than 5 m in width

The selected species will be subject to Council approval.

Table SC6. 27 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Anigozanthos</i> sp.	Kangaroo Paw	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-rush	2	1	
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock Sedge	1.5	1	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	All varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	She-oak	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax Lilly	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.9	1	
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	All varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover All varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Leptospermum sp.</i>	Tea Tree	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	1	
<i>Lomandra sp.</i>	Mat Rush	0.5-1	2	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca sp.</i>		0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Boobialla	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Poa labillardieri</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Poa poiformis</i>	Tussock Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Scaevola sp.</i>	Fan Flower	0.5-1	0.5	All varieties
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	All varieties
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	Ground cover, low light requirements
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	

Table SC6. 28 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath-leaved Banksia	2-3	3	Grows on the central coast of New South Wales
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	Coffee bush	3	2	
<i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i>	NSW Christmas Bush	5	5	
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson Bottlebrush	5	3	
<i>Cordyline stricta</i>	Narrow-leaved Palm Lily	3	1	
<i>Chamelaucium uncinatum</i>	Geraldton Wax	2	2	Native to WA
<i>Gardenia sp.</i>	Gardenia	1-5	5	All varieties
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	3+	3	All varieties
<i>Ixora sp.</i>	Ixora	1-2	2	All varieties
<i>Lagerstroemia sp.</i>	Crepe Myrtle	1-4	4	All varieties
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coastal Tea-tree	5	2	
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	White Manuka	3	3	
<i>Magnolia sp.</i>	Magnolia	5	5	All varieties
<i>Melaleuca lateritia</i>	Robin Red-breast Bush	1.5	1	Native to WA
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5	5	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Rosemary	1-2	1	All varieties
<i>Tibouchina sp.</i>	Glory Bush	4	4	All varieties
<i>Pultenaea villosa</i>	Kerosene Bush, Hairy Pea Bush	1.5	2	

Table SC6. 29 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acronychia acidula</i>	Lemon Aspen	6-10	3	Grows naturally in north Qld
<i>Acronychia laevis</i>	Glossy Acronychia	10	8	
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Kauri Pine	15-20	10	
<i>Allocauarina littoralis</i>	Black She-oak	5-7	5	
<i>Alloxylon flammeum</i>	Tree Waratah	10	8	
<i>Argyrodendron trifoliolatum</i>	Rusty Booyong	8-30	6	
<i>Atractocarpus benthamianus</i>	Native Gardenia	6-8	5	
<i>Atractocarpus fitzalanii</i>	Orange Randia; Yellow Mangosteen; Brown Gardenia	6	6	
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia	5-10	8	
<i>Backhousia anisata</i>	Aniseed Myrtle	10	8	
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Myrtle, Lemon Ironwood	6-15	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Grey Myrtle, Cinnamon Myrtle	3-8	4	
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Crown of Gold	8-15	5	
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Lace Bark	8-20	10	
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Flame Tree	8-20	10	Preferred Street Tree

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i>	Leichardt Bean	7-12	5	
<i>Castanopora alphanthii</i>	Brown Tamarind	6-10	10	
<i>Cinnamomum oliveri</i>	Oliver's Sassafras	8-30	8	
<i>Cryptocarya laevigata</i>	Glossy Laurel	4-6	3	
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	5-15	6	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Cupaniopsis serrata</i>	Smooth Tuckeroo	6-12	8	
<i>Elaeocarpus eumundii</i>	Eumundi Quandong	10	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Flindersia collina</i>	Leopard Ash	40	15	
<i>Flindersia schottiana</i>	Bumpy Ash, Cudgerie	10-30	15	
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipani	6-15	8	
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	40	15	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10-35	15	
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	Swamp Box	8-25	15	
<i>Melaleuca viridiflora</i>	Broad-leaved Paper Bark	10	5	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink Euodia	6-12	8	
<i>Melicope micrococca</i>	White Euodia	4-10	5	
<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	White Bolly Gum	5-7	3	
<i>Rhodospaera rhodanthema</i>	Deep Yellowwood	8-20	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Sterculia quadrifida</i>	Peanut Tree	7-15	8	
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Brush Cherry	5-18	8	
<i>Syzygium floribundum</i>	Weeping Lilly Pilly	8-30	15	
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Riberry, Small-leaved Lilly	8-25	12	
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue Lilly Pilly	6-15	6	
<i>Tristanopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15	12	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Xanthostemon chrysanthus</i>	Golden Penda	20	15	Preferred Street Tree

COOLOOLA COAST (Tin Can Bay, Cooloola Cove and Rainbow Beach) – local native species

Table SC6. 30 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Baloskion tetraphyllum</i>	Swamp Foxtails	1-1.5	0.5	
<i>Baumea juncea</i>	Bare Twigrush	0.3-0.9	0.5	
<i>Boronia falcifolia</i>	Wallum Boronia	0.6	0.5	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Chrysocephalum apiculatum</i>	Yellow Buttons	0.5	0	
<i>Conospermum taxifolium</i>	Devil's Rice	1.2	0.5	
<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	Swamp Lilly	1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Blue Flax Lilly	1-2	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Epacris pulchella</i>	Wallum Heath	0.5	0.5	
<i>Gompholobium virgatum</i>	Small Wedge Pea	1	0.5	
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hibbertia vestita</i>	A Guinea Flower	0.5	0.5	
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat Rush	0.9	2	
<i>Philotheca queenslandica</i>	Queensland Wax Flower	0.5-1	1	
<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	Fan Flower	-	0.5	Ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Sowerbaea juncea</i>	Vanilla Lilly	0.6	0	
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xanthorrhoea macronema</i>	Bottle Brush Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties

Table SC6. 31 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia complanata</i>	Flat-stemmed Wattle	3-4	2	
<i>Acacia hubbardiana</i>	Yellow Prickly Moses	0.5-2	3	Prickly leaves
<i>Acacia suaveolens</i>	Sweet Wattle	1.5	2	
<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle	2-3	3	
<i>Aotus ericoides</i>	Heath Aotus	1.5	0	
<i>Aotus lanigera</i>	Woolly Aotus	1.5	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	Weeping Baeckea	2-3	2	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	1-2	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Grey Myrtle, Cinnamon Myrtle	3-8	4	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Dwarf Banksia	1-2	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	Coffee bush	3	2	
<i>Cyclophyllum coprosmoides</i>	Coastal Canthium	1-3	2	
<i>Hakea florulenta</i>		1.5	1	
<i>Hakea plurinervia</i>		2	1	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Purple Pea Bush	1-3	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruited Saw Sedge	1-3	3	
<i>Grevillea leiophylla</i>		1	1	
<i>Grevillea reptans</i>		1	1	
<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	Dogwood	2-4	2	
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	1	
<i>Leptospermum juniperinum</i>		1.5-3	2	
<i>Leptospermum liversidgei</i>	Swamp May	1.5-3	2	
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	Wild May	2-3	2	
<i>Leptospermum semibaccatum</i>	Wallum Tea Tree	2-3	2	
<i>Leucopogon pimeleoides</i>		3-5	2	
<i>Linospadix monostachya</i>	Walking Stick Palm	2-3	3	
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat Rush	1-1.5	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Lomatia silaifolia</i>	Crinkle Bush	1-2	1	
<i>Melaleuca pachyphylla</i>	Wallum Bottlebrush	1-2	2	
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme Honey Myrtle	1	2	
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> subsp. <i>malabathricum</i>	Native Lasiandra, Blue Tongue	2	2	
<i>Oxylobium robustum</i>	Oxylobium Pea	2	2	
<i>Persoonia virgata</i>	Wallum Geebung	2	2	
<i>Petrophile shirleyae</i>	Conesticks	1	1	
<i>Phebalium woombye</i>	Phebalium	3	3	
<i>Phyllota phyllicoides</i>	Beaked Parrot Pea	1	1	
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	Rice Flower	1	1	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Pultenea paleacea</i>	Chaffy Swamp Pea	1	2	
<i>Pultenea villosa</i>	Hairy Pea Bush	1.5	2	
<i>Ricinocarpos pinifolius</i>	Wedding Bush	2-4	3	
<i>Sannantha similis</i> syn. <i>Baeckea virgata</i>	Twiggy Myrtle	2-3	3	
<i>Westringia tenuicaulis</i>		1	0.5	
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	Tie Bush	2	2	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Xanthorrhoea johnsonii</i>	Forest Grass Tree	2-7	2	
<i>Zieria smithii</i>	Sandfly Bush	3	2	

Table SC6. 32 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia cincinnata</i>	Coil-pod Wattle	6	4	
<i>Acronychia imperforata</i>	Beach Acronychia	10	8	
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Lilly Pilly	6-25	12	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Queensland Kauri Pine	15-20	10	Large fruit
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach Alectryon	4-6	6	
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black She-oak	5-7	5	
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Soap Tree, Red Ash	5-15	8	
<i>Angophora leiocarpa</i>	Smooth-barked Apple	8-25	8	
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>	Piccabeen Palm	8-15	4	
<i>Banksia aemula</i>	Wallum Banksia	5-8	3	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Red Honeysuckle	5-10	3	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia	5-10	3	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	Coastal Cypress Pine	7-20	10	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Coastal She-oak, Horsetail Oak	5-10	5	
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Oak	6-15	15-20	
<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	Brown Kurrajong	8-12	8	
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i>	Pink Bloodwood	15-20	10	
<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	Moreton Bay Ash	10-20	10	
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	5-15	6	
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	Scaly Treefern	12	6	
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	3-7	4	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Endiandra sieberi</i>	Corkwood, Till	8-12	5	
<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	Blackbutt	40	15	
<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	Scribbly Gum	12-30	15	
<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	Red Mahogany	35	15	
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp Mahogany	30	15	
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	Blue Gum, Forest Red Gum	35	15	
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	10-30	15	Large sites, buttress roots Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-leaved Fig	8-30	15	Large sites, buttress roots Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Ficus watkinsiana</i>	Strangler Fig	10-30	15	Large sites, buttress roots Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	Button Wood, Large-leaved Cheese Tree	12	7	
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cottonwood	5-10	12	
<i>Livistona australis</i>	Cabbage Tree Palm	6-20	8	
<i>Livistona decora</i>	Weeping Cabbage Palm	6-20	8	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10-35	15	
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	Macaranga	5-7	8	
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Snow in Summer	5-25	12-15	
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	Prickly-leaved Paperbark	3-8	8	
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Broad-leaved Paperbark	6-20	15	
<i>Melaleuca salicina</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	7-10	6	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink Euodia	6-12	8	
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	Screw Pine, Pandanus	4-6	4	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Petalostigma pubescens</i>	Quinine Bush	4-8	5	
<i>Petalostigma triloculare</i>	Quinine Bush	4-8	5	
<i>Syzygium johnsonii</i>	Rose Satinash	12-20	8	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Riberry, Small-leaved Lilly	8-25	12	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue Lilly Pilly	6-15	6	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Syzygium hemilamprum</i>	Broad-leaved Lilly Pilly	12-30	8-10	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Xylomelum benthamii</i>	Woody Pear	4-6	3	

Table SC6. 33 Vines

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Callerya megasperma</i>	Native Wisteria	-	4	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	Red Kennedy Pea	-	4	
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	Bower of Beauty	-	4	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Wonga Vine	-	4	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Tecomanthe hillii</i>	Fraser Island Creeper	-	3	Near threatened species. Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties

COOLOOLA COAST (Tin Can Bay, Cooloola Cove and Rainbow Beach) – Verge Planting

Plants for verges less than 5 m in width

The selected species will be subject to Council approval.

Table SC6. 34 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Anigozanthos</i> sp.	Kangaroo Paw	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-rush	2	1	
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock Sedge	1.5	1	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	She-oak	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax Lilly	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.9	1	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	
<i>Leptospermum sp.</i>	Tea Tree	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	1	
<i>Lomandra sp.</i>	Mat Rush	0.5-1	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Melaleuca sp.</i>		0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Boobialla	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Scaevola sp.</i>	Fan Flower	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	Ground cover, low light requirements
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	1	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	

Table SC6. 35 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle	2-3	3	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	Weeping Baeckea	2-3	2	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Dwarf Banksia	1-2	1	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Purple Pea Bush	1-3	2	
<i>Magnolia sp.</i>	Magnolia	5	5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Melaleuca pachyphylla</i>	Wallum Bottlebrush	1-2	2	
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5	5	
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Ricinocarpos pinifolius</i>	Wedding Bush	2-4	3	
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Rosemary	1-2	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties

Table SC6. 36 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Alectryon coriaceus</i>	Beach Alectryon	4-6	6	
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Myrtle, Lemon Ironwood	6-15	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Elaeocarpus eumundii</i>	Eumundi Quandong	10	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i>	Coastal Tea-tree	5	2	
<i>Melaleuca nodosa</i>	Prickly-leaved Paperbark	3-8	8	
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	6	6	
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	Screw Pine, Pandanus	4-6	4	
<i>Ricinocarpos pinifolius</i>	Wedding Bush	2-4	3	
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15	12	Preferred Street Tree

Plants for verges greater than 5 m in width

The selected species will be subject to Council approval.

Table SC6. 37 Ground covers

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Anigozanthos</i> sp.	Kangaroo Paw	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Artanema fimbriatum</i>	Koala Bells	0.6	0	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Banksia</i> sp.	Banksia	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Jointed Twig-rush	2	1	
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tussock Sedge	1.5	1	
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Pig Face	0.1	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle Brush	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	She-oak	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Dianella</i> sp.	Flax Lilly	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Grevillea</i> sp.	Grevillea	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Ficinia nodosa</i>	Knobby Club Rush	0.9	1	
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>		-	0	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	False Sarsaparilla, Native Sarsaparilla	-	0.5	Vine, ground cover Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Twining Guinea Flower	-	2	Vine, ground cover
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Sea Rush	1	1	
<i>Leptospermum</i> sp.	Tea Tree	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Grey Rush	2.5	1	
<i>Lomandra</i> sp.	Mat Rush	0.5-1	2	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Melaleuca</i> sp.		0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Boobialla	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Scaevola</i> sp.	Fan Flower	0.5-1	0.5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	0.5-1	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Viola banksii</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	0.1	0	Ground cover, low light requirements
<i>Viola betonicifolia</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet	0.1	0	
<i>Xanthorrhoea fulva</i>	Wallum Grass Tree	0.5	2	
<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	Everlasting Daisy	0.8	0	

Table SC6. 38 Shrubs

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Acacia sophorae</i>	Coastal Wattle	2-3	3	
<i>Austromyrtus dulcis</i>	Midyim	1	1	
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	Weeping Baeckea	2-3	3	
<i>Banksia oblongifolia</i>	Dwarf Banksia	1-2	1	
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Golden Candlesticks, Hairpin Banksia	1-2	2	
<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	Purple Pea Bush	1-3	2	
<i>Magnolia</i> sp.	Magnolia	5	5	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties
<i>Melaleuca pachyphylla</i>	Wallum Bottlebrush	1-2	2	
<i>Metrosideros thomasi</i>	New Zealand Christmas Bush	5	5	

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	Forest Pittosporum	1-3	3	
<i>Ricinocarpos pinifolius</i>	Wedding Bush	2-4	3	
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal Rosemary	1-2	1	Non-invasive/sterile improved varieties

Table SC6. 39 Trees

Scientific name	Common name	Approx. height (m)	Clearance (m)	Comments
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Kauri Pine	15-20	10	
<i>Acronychia imperforata</i>	Beach Acronychia	10	8	
<i>Allocauarina littoralis</i>	Black She-oak	5-7	5	
<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Soap Tree, Red Ash	5-15	8	
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Myrtle, Lemon Ironwood	6-15	8	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i> subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>	Coastal Banksia	5-10	3	
<i>Cassia brewsteri</i>	Leichardt Bean	7-12	5	
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo	5-15	6	
<i>Elaeocarpus eumundii</i>	Eumundi Quandong	10		Preferred Street Tree
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	3-7	4	
<i>Glochidion sumatranum</i>	Button Wood, Large-leaved Cheese Tree	12	7	
<i>Harpullia pendula</i>	Tulipwood	10-20	10	Preferred Street Tree
<i>Melaleuca salicina</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	7-10	6	
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink Euodia	6-12	8	
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10-35	15	
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	Swamp Box	8-25	15	
<i>Syzygium australe</i>	Brush Cherry	5-18	8	
<i>Syzygium floribundum</i>	Weeping Lilly Pilly	8-30	15	
<i>Syzygium luehmannii</i>	Riberry, Small-leaved Lilly	8-25	12	
<i>Syzygium oleosum</i>	Blue Lilly Pilly	6-15	6	
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Water Gum	15	12	Preferred Street Tree

RECOMMENDED TREE SPECIES FOR PROTECTION AND PLANTING OF KOALA HABITAT

Table SC6. 40 Planting of Koala Habitat

Species	Common name	Usual habitat
Primary		
<i>Eucalyptus bancroftii</i>	Tumbledown Gum	Sandy soils in coastal areas (dry heath)
<i>Eucalyptus major</i>	Grey Gum	Low ridges
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowwood	Fertile, well drained slopes and gullies
<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	Small-fruited Grey Gum	Mid-lower slopes and valleys
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp Mahogany	Swampy areas on coastal lowlands
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> ssp. <i>tereticornis</i>	Blue Gum, Forest Red Gum	Alluvial flats – also on some fertile slopes
Secondary		
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> subsp. <i>variegata</i>	Spotted Gum	Ridges
<i>Eucalyptus crebra</i>	Narrow-leaved Ironbark	Hilly terrain at lower altitudes
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Flooded Gum, Rose Gum	Fertile soils along creeks, gullies and rainforest margins
<i>Eucalyptus longirostrata</i>	Grey Gum	Hilly loam to clay soils
<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	Gum-topped Box	Alluvial soils (not close to waterways)
<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	Scribbly Gum	Deep sandy soils on coastal lowlands – can occur in hinterland
<i>Eucalyptus resinifera</i>	Red Mahogany, Messmate	Sandy or well drained acidic soils (good soil moisture)

Species	Common name	Usual habitat
<i>Corymbia intermedia</i> *	Pink Bloodwood	A wide range of soils and moisture condition
<i>Eucalyptus acmenoides</i> *	Yellow Stringybark	Slopes and ridges with sandy or stony soils
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i> *	Brush Box	Variety of habitats – well drained soils
Supplementary		
<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	Morten Bay Ash	Sandy soil or well drained slopes
<i>Eucalyptus biturbinata</i>	Grey Gum	Fertile soils at higher altitude
<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	Broad-leaf White Mahogany	Hills and ridges on shallow soil
<i>Eucalyptus fibrosa</i>	Broad-leaf Ironbark	Sandy or stony soils
<i>Eucalyptus latisinensis</i>	Broad-leaf White Mahogany	Poorly drained sandy or loamy soils
<i>Eucalyptus pilularis</i>	Blackbutt	Sandy, well drained soils in coastal areas
<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	Grey Ironbark	Stoney slopes and ridges
<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	Swamp Box	Swamps, alluvial flats and poorly drained sites
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Broad-leaved Paperbark	Swamps in coastal or sub-coastal areas
Other potentially useful species found uncommonly in the region		
<i>Eucalyptus dura</i>	Smooth Branched Ironbark	Dry ridges
<i>Eucalyptus eugenoides</i>	Thin-leaf Stringybark	Mountainous areas with basalt soils
<i>Eucalyptus exserta</i>	Queensland Peppermint	Rocky sites with skeletal soils
<i>Eucalyptus melanoleuca</i>	Yarraman Ironbark	
<i>Eucalyptus melanophloia</i>	Silver-leaved Ironbark	Undulating ridges and slopes (drier inland areas)
Other potentially useful species found uncommonly in the region continued		
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Yellow Box	High altitude fertile soils (e.g. basalt)
<i>Eucalyptus montivaga</i>		High elevations
<i>Eucalyptus salignus</i>	Sydney Blue Gum	One site only (Munro logging area)
<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i>	Red Ironbark	Poor shallow soils in western areas
<i>Eucalyptus tindaliae</i>	Queensland White Mahogany	Sandy, acidic soils at low altitudes
<i>Eucalyptus populnea</i> *	Poplar Box	
<i>Eucalyptus cloeziana</i>	Gympie Messmate	

Based on recommendations from the Koala Mapping for the Gympie Region report, prepared by O2 Ecology, October 2015.

* Upgraded from supplementary to secondary post field surveys

** Included as supplementary post field surveys

UNDESIRABLE PLANT SPECIES

These species are to be avoided in landscaping and include:

- species declared by the Queensland Government as class 1, 2 or 3 under the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Act 2002* and the *Land Protection (Pest and Stock Route Management) Regulation 2003*
- species listed or declared by council in the Gympie Regional Council Pest Management Plan 2011-2015 that may have a detrimental effect on Gympie communities.

Table SC6. 41 Aquatic and semi-aquatic

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Cabomba</i> sp.	Cabomba, Fanwort	1 and 2
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	Anchored Water Hyacinth	1
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth	2
<i>Equisetum</i> sp.	Horsetails	1
<i>Hygrophila costata</i>	Hygrophila	1

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Lagarosiphon	1
<i>Limnocharis flava</i>	Limnocharis, Yellow Burrhead	1
<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	Peruvian Primrose Bush	1
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's Feather	
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian Water Milfoil	1
<i>Neptunia oleracea</i> and <i>N. plena</i>	Water Mimosa	1
<i>Nymphaea caerulea</i> subsp. <i>zanzibarensis</i>	Blue Water Lily	
<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	Yellow Water Lily	
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Swamp Foxtail	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce	2
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Water Cress	
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Sea Tassel	
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Salvinia	2
<i>Salvinia</i> sp. (other than <i>S. molesta</i>)	Salvinia	1
<i>Trapa</i> sp.	Floating Water Chestnuts	1

Table SC6. 42 Creepers, vines and ferns

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Madeira Vine, Lamb's Tail Vine, Potato Vine	3
<i>Araujia horotum</i>	White Moth Vine	
<i>Aristolochia</i> sp. other than native species	Aristolochia, Dutchman's Pipe	3
<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	1
<i>Asparagus africanus</i>	Asparagus fern	3
<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i> 'Sprengerii'	Asparagus fern	3
<i>Asparagus plumosus</i>	Feathered Asparagus Fern	3
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i>	Balloon Vine	3
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Hairy Wandering Jew	
<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>	Ornamental Rubber Vine	3
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	Rubber Vine	2
<i>Desmodium intortum</i>	Green-leaved Desmodium	
<i>Desmodium uncinatum</i>	Silver-leaved Desmodium	
<i>Harungana madagascariensis</i>	Harungana	3
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	Mile a Minute	
<i>Ipomoea indica</i>	Morning Glory	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	
<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i>	Cats Claw Creeper	3
<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i>	Siratro	
<i>Mikania</i> sp.	Mikania Vine	1
<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	Fishbone Fern	
<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Passionfruit	
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Stinking Passion Flower	
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	Corky Passion Flower	
<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i>	White Passion Flower	
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>	Flame Vine	
<i>Ruellia tweediana</i> syn. <i>malacosperma</i>		
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> syn. <i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	Singapore Daisy	3
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	Thunbergia or Blue Thunbergia	2
<i>Thunbergia annua</i> , <i>T. fragrans</i> , <i>T. laurifolia</i>	Annual Thunbergia, Fragrant Thunbergia, Laure	1

Table SC6. 43 Grasses

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Andropogon gayanus</i>	Gamba Grass	2
<i>Arunda donax</i>	Giant Reed	
<i>Brachiaria decumbens</i>	Signal Grass	
<i>Brachiaria multica</i>	Para Grass	
<i>Cenchrus caliculatis</i>		
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Mossman River Grass	
<i>Chloris gayana</i>	Rhodes Grass	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bahama Grass / Green Couch	
<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i>	Mullumbimy Couch	
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	African Sedge	
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Nut Grass	
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i>	Pangola Grass	
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Crowsfoot Grass	
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	African Lovegrass	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i>	Molasses Grass	
<i>Melinis repens</i>	Red Natal Grass	
<i>Nassella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle Grass	1
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	1
<i>Nassella tenuissima</i>	Mexican Feather Grass	1
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Green Panic / Guinea Grass	
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	Paspalum	
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i>		
<i>Paspalum notatum</i>	Bahia Grass	
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu	
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Elephant Grass	
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	African Fountain Grass	3
<i>Phyla canescens</i>	Lippia	
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Fishpole Bamboo	
<i>Setaria sphacelate</i>	South African Pigeon Grass	
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Paddy's Lucerna	
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Paramatta Grass	2
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i>	Giant Parramatta Grass	2
<i>Sporobolus jacquemontii</i>	American Rat's Tail Grass	2
<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis and S. natalensis</i>	Giant Rat's Tail Grass	2
<i>Themada quadrivalvis</i>	Thatch Grass	

Table SC6. 44 Ground covers

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Acetosa sagittate</i>	Rambling Dock	
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Crofton Weed	
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	Mistflower	
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Blue Billygoat Weed	
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed	1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Annual Ragweed	2
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Cobbler's Pegs	
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Pink Periwinkle	
<i>Chromolaena sp.</i>	Siam Weed	1
<i>Heterotheca grandiflora</i>	Telegraph Weed	2

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>	Polka-dot Plant	
<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>	Balsam	
<i>Macrotyloma axillare</i>	Perrenia Horse Gram	
<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> var. <i>diplotricha</i>	Giant Sensitive Plant	2
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Common Sensitive Plant	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Creeping Oxalis, Yellow Wood Sorrell	
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i> syn. <i>P. lobata</i> , <i>P. triloba</i> other than in the Torres Strait Islands	Kudzu	2
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	Red Salvia	
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	Red Sesbania	1
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Canadian Goldenrod	
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water Soldiers	1
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Stinking Roger	
<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	Black-eyed Susan	
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Japanese Sunflower	
<i>Tradescantia albiflora</i>	Wandering Jew	
<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i>	Zebrina	
<i>Verbesina enceloides</i>	Crownbeard	
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	

Table SC6. 45 Shrubs

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Mimosa Bush	1
<i>Acalypha sinensis</i>	Chinese Acalypha	
<i>Ardisia crispa</i>	Coral Berry	
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	Ardisia	
<i>Ardisia humilis</i>	Spice Berry	
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	Red Cotton Bush	
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Groundsel Bush	2
<i>Caesilpinia decapetala</i>	Thorny Poinciana	
<i>Canna</i> sp.	Canna Lilly	
<i>Cascabela thevitia</i> syn. <i>Thevitia peruviana</i>	Yellow Oleander	
<i>Cassia coluteoides</i>	Easter Cassia	
<i>Cestrum parqui</i>	Cestrum	
<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i> subsp. <i>rotundata</i>	Bitou Bush	1
<i>Clidemia hirta</i>	Koster's Curse	1
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flax-leaf Fleabane	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Fleabane	
<i>Conyza sumantrensensis</i>	Tall Fleabane	
<i>Duranta erecta</i> , <i>Duranta</i> sp.	Duranta	
<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Tobacco Weed	2
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Brazilian Cherry	
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	Painted Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Milkweed	
<i>Furcraea foetida</i>	Mauritius Hemp	
<i>Furcraea selloa</i>	Variegated False Agave	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Glory Lilly	
<i>Gmelina elliptica</i>	Badhara Bush	1
<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i>	Balloon Cotton Bush	
<i>Gymnocoronis spilanthoides</i>	Senegal Tea	1
<i>Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	Hymenachne, Olive Hymenachne	2

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	White Ginger	3
<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>	Yellow Ginger	1
<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i>	Kahili Ginger	3
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Belly-ache Bush	2
<i>Bassia scoparia</i> syn. <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Kochia	1
<i>Lantana camara</i> var. <i>camara</i>	Lantana	3
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Creeping Lantana	3
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Leucaena	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Broad-leaf Privet	3
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Small-leaf Privet, Chinese Privet	3
<i>Lilium formosanum</i>	Formosan Lily	
<i>Ludwigia ochoualis</i>		
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Boxthorn	2
<i>Miconia</i> sp.	Miconia	1
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> and species (except <i>M. koenigii</i>)	Murraya, Mock Orange	
<i>Myrica faya</i>	Candleberry Myrth	1
<i>Neonotonia wightii</i>	Glycine	
<i>Ochna serrulata</i>	Ochna, Mickey Mouse Bush	
<i>Oenothera drummondii</i> subsp. <i>drummondii</i>	Beach Evening-primrose	
<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>cuspidata</i> syn. <i>Olea africana</i>	African Olive	
<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>europaea</i>	Common Olive	
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Parkinsonia	2
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Parthenium	2
<i>Paulownia</i> sp.	Paulownia	
<i>Phytolacca octandra</i>	Inkweed	
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Madras Thorn	1
<i>Prosopis</i> sp.	Algaroba, Mesquites	1 and 2
<i>Prunus munsoniana</i>	Wild Goose Plum	
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava	
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	Indian Hawthorn	
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Bush	
<i>Rivina humilis</i>	Coral Berry	
<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i>	Blackberry	3
<i>Rubus bellobatus</i>	Kittatinny Blackberry	
<i>Rubus discolor</i> (<i>R. fruticosus</i> complex)	Himalayan Blackberry	
<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	Yellow Raspberry	
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> aggregate	Blackberry	3
<i>Scheffera actinophylla</i>	Umbrella Tree	
<i>Schinus molle</i> var. <i>areira</i>	Pepper Tree	
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Pepper Tree	3
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	Fireweed	2
<i>Senecio tamoides</i>	Canary Creeper	
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> , <i>S. hirsuta</i> , <i>S. tora</i>	Sicklepod	2
<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	Easter Cassia	
<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i>	Smooth Senna	
<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	Tobacco Bush	
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i>	Wild Tobacco Tree	
<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>	Brazilian Nightshade	
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Devil's Fig	
<i>Striga</i> sp. (other than native species)	Witch Weeds	1
<i>Stylosanthes scabra</i>	Shrubby Stylo	

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Yellow Bells	3
<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> syn. <i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Captain Cook Tree, Yellow Oleander	3
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Chinese Burr	
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Chinese Apple	2
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Christ's Thorn	1

Table SC6. 46 Succulents

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	
<i>Agave sisalana</i>	Sisal	
<i>Agave angustifolia</i> syn. <i>Agave vivipara</i> var.	Caribbean Agave	
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> syn. <i>B. tubiflorum</i> , <i>Kalanchoe delagoensis</i>	Mother of Millions	2
<i>Bryophyllum</i> x <i>houghtonii</i> syn. <i>B. daigremontianum</i> x <i>B. delagoense</i> , <i>Kalanchoe</i> x <i>houghtonii</i>	Mother of Millions hybrid	2
<i>Callisia fragrans</i>	Purple Succulent	
<i>Cylindropuntia</i> sp. and hybrids, other than <i>C. spinosior</i> , <i>C. fulgida</i> and <i>C. imbricata</i>	Cholla Cactus	1
<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i>	Coral Cactus	2
<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i>	Devil's Rope Pear	2
<i>Cylindropuntia spinosior</i>	Snake Cactus	2
<i>Harrisia</i> sp. syn. <i>Eriocereus</i> sp. other than <i>H. martinii</i> , <i>H. tortuosa</i> and <i>H. pomanensis</i> syn. <i>Cereus pomanensis</i>	Harrisia Cactus	1
<i>Harrisia martinii</i> syn. <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> , <i>H. tortuosa</i> and <i>H. pomanensis</i> syn. <i>Cereus pomanensis</i>	Harrisia Cactus	2
<i>Opuntia</i> sp.	Prickly Pear	1
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> , <i>O. ficus-indica</i> , <i>O. aurantiaca</i> , <i>O. monacantha</i> , <i>O. tomentosa</i> and <i>O. strentacantha</i>	Prickly Pear	2
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Mother-in-laws Tongue	

Table SC6. 47 Trees

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Acaciella</i> sp., <i>Mariosousa</i> sp., <i>Senegalia</i> sp. (other than <i>Senegalia albizoides</i>) and <i>Acacia</i> sp. syn. <i>Vachellia</i> sp. other than <i>Acacia nilotica</i> and <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Acacias non-indigenous to Australia	1
<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Prickly Acacia	2
<i>Annona glabra</i>	Pond Apple	2
<i>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</i> syn. <i>A. syagrus</i>	Cocos Palm	
All <i>Cecropia</i> sp.	Mexican Bean Tree	1
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	Chinese Celtis	3
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor Laurel	3
<i>Corymbia torelliana</i>	Cadagi	
<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i>	Cockspur Coral Tree	
<i>Gleditsia</i> sp. including cultivars and varieties	Honey Locust	1
<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> subsp. <i>formosana</i>	Golden Rain Tree	

Species	Common name	Declared species rating—class 1, 2 or 3
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Mimosa Pigra	1
<i>Pinus caribaea</i>	Caribbean Pine	
<i>Pinus elliottii</i>	Slash Pine	
<i>Piper aduncum</i>	Spiked Pepper	1
<i>Salix</i> sp. other than <i>S. babylonica</i> , <i>S. humboldtiana</i> syn. <i>S. chilensis</i> , <i>S. matsudana</i> , <i>S. x calodendron</i> and <i>S. xreichardtii</i>	Willow	1
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	
<i>Salix humboldtiana</i> syn. <i>S. chilensis</i>	Pencil Willow	3
<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> syn. <i>hispidum</i>	Giant Devil's Fig	
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African Tulip Tree	3
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Athel Pine	3
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	1